

Crosstabs (Party and Region)

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

May 7, 2025

Targoz Market Research®

Table of contents

| | |
|--|----|
| How often would you say you vote? * | 4 |
| 2024 Presidential Ballot * | 5 |
| 2024 Congressional Ballot * | 6 |
| Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Congressman Byron Donalds? * | 7 |
| Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Casey DeSantis, First Lady of Florida and former WJXT newscaster? * | 8 |
| Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Jason Pizzo, the former State Senate Democratic Leader? * | 9 |
| Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a...? * | 10 |
| Would you call yourself a... | 11 |
| Would you call yourself a... * | 12 |
| Do you think of yourself as... * | 13 |
| How likely are you to vote in Florida’s gubernatorial primary election next year? * | 14 |
| Thinking ahead to the 2026 Democratic primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? * | 15 |
| Thinking ahead to the 2026 Republican primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? * | 16 |
| If President Donald J. Trump endorsed a candidate in the Republican primary, how would that affect your likelihood of voting for them? * | 17 |
| Were you aware that President Donald J. Trump has endorsed Congressman Byron Donalds in the 2026 Republican primary for Governor of Florida? * | 18 |
| Sometimes people change their minds as they think more about the candidates during a survey. Thinking again about the 2026 Republican primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? * | 19 |
| 2026 Donalds Ballot: If the 2026 general election for Governor of Florida were held today, and these were the candidates, for whom would you vote? [ROTATE] * | 20 |
| 2026 DeSantis Ballot: If the 2026 general election for Governor of Florida were held today, and these were the candidates, for whom would you vote? [ROTATE] * | 21 |
| Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? * | 22 |
| Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be... * | 23 |
| What is your age? * | 24 |

| | |
|---|----|
| Which of the following are you? * | 25 |
| How many infants and children under 18 years of age live in your household today? * | 26 |
| Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? * | 27 |
| Which of the following best describes your household's total income in 2024 BEFORE taxes? * | 28 |
| Which of the following best describes your current education level? * | 29 |
| What is your current marital status? * | 30 |
| Do you own or rent your home? * | 31 |
| Do you maintain a secondary residence in another state? * | 32 |
| Thinking about your religion, are you... * | 33 |
| Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian? * | 34 |
| Are you now employed full-time, part-time, self-employed, or not employed? * | 35 |

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How often would you say you vote? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Always Column % | 57% | 59% C | 64% C | 45% C | 57% | 56% | 55% | 59% | 56% | 58% |
| Nearly always Column % | 28% | 30% B | 23% B | 32% B | 28% | 23% D | 27% | 30% D | 32% | 29% |
| Part of the time Column % | 7% | 5% B | 5% B | 12% AB | 7% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 5% |
| Seldom Column % | 6% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 13% EFH | 7% F | 2% F | 8% F | 4% F |
| Never vote Column % | 2% | 2% | 0% B | 4% B | 2% | 0% D | 3% DFG | 1% F | 0% G | 4% DFG |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

2024 Presidential Ballot *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,099 | 496 | 358 | 245 | 1,099 | 199 | 241 | 332 | 126 | 202 |
| Donald J. Trump Column % | 56% | 96% BC | 9% | 44% B | 56% | 42% | 64% DF | 49% | 69% DF | 64% DF |
| Kamala Harris Column % | 42% | 4% | 91% AC | 48% A | 42% | 57% EFGH | 35% | 47% EGH | 30% | 36% |
| Other Column % | 2% | 0% | 0% | 8% AB | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% DH | 1% | 0% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

2024 Congressional Ballot *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,089 | 489 | 357 | 244 | 1,089 | 196 | 244 | 332 | 123 | 194 |
| Republican candidate Column % | 53% | 96% BC | 2% | 41% B | 53% | 43% | 63% DF | 42% | 68% DF | 60% DF |
| Democrat candidate Column % | 44% | 3% | 97% AC | 46% A | 44% | 51% EGH | 37% | 53% EGH | 30% | 38% |
| Other Column % | 3% | 1% | 1% | 13% AB | 3% | 6% EH | 1% | 5% E | 2% | 2% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Congressman Byron Donalds? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Very or somewhat favorable Column % | 26% | 38% BC | 14% | 24% B | 26% | 25% | 25% | 30% H | 35% DEH | 19% |
| Very favorable Column % | 12% | 20% BC | 4% | 7% B | 12% | 11% H | 15% FH | 10% | 21% DFH | 6% |
| Somewhat favorable Column % | 15% | 17% B | 10% | 17% B | 15% | 14% | 10% | 20% EH | 14% | 13% |
| No opinion Column % | 23% | 21% | 23% | 27% A | 23% | 23% | 21% | 25% | 25% | 22% |
| Somewhat unfavorable Column % | 5% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 11% DEFH | 5% |
| Very unfavorable Column % | 8% | 1% | 21% AC | 6% A | 8% | 4% | 7% | 15% DEGH | 7% | 5% |
| Very or somewhat unfavorable Column % | 13% | 4% | 26% AC | 12% A | 13% | 8% | 11% | 18% DEH | 18% DEH | 10% |
| I'm not familiar with him Column % | 37% | 37% | 38% | 37% | 37% | 45% FG | 43% FG | 28% | 23% | 49% FG |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Casey DeSantis, First Lady of Florida and former WJXT newscaster? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Very or somewhat favorable Column % | 38% | 60% BC | 17% | 29% B | 38% | 36% | 39% | 38% | 51% DEFH | 30% |
| Very favorable Column % | 15% | 29% BC | 3% | 5% | 15% | 15% | 20% F | 12% | 15% | 15% |
| Somewhat favorable Column % | 23% | 30% BC | 13% | 24% B | 23% | 22% | 19% | 26% EH | 35% DEFH | 16% |
| No opinion Column % | 22% | 26% B | 13% | 28% B | 22% | 18% | 23% | 19% | 16% | 32% DEFG |
| Somewhat unfavorable Column % | 9% | 5% | 11% A | 13% A | 9% | 8% | 5% | 11% E | 12% E | 10% |
| Very unfavorable Column % | 22% | 2% | 47% AC | 22% A | 22% | 20% | 21% | 26% G | 17% | 21% |
| Very or somewhat favorable Column % | 31% | 8% | 58% AC | 35% A | 31% | 27% | 27% | 38% DE | 30% | 30% |
| I'm not familiar with her Column % | 9% | 7% | 12% A | 8% | 9% | 18% EFGH | 11% FG | 5% | 4% | 7% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Jason Pizzo, the former State Senate Democratic Leader? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Total | Region of Florida | | | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Very or somewhat favorable Column % | 22% | 9% | 41% | 19% | 22% | 25% | 19% | 30% | 13% | 13% |
| Very favorable Column % | 7% | 4% | 14% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 3% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable Column % | 14% | 5% | 27% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 9% | 22% | 11% | 9% |
| No opinion Column % | 21% | 17% | 18% | 30% | 21% | 17% | 21% | 22% | 19% | 24% |
| Somewhat unfavorable Column % | 11% | 16% | 7% | 7% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable Column % | 12% | 23% | 1% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 19% | 7% | 14% | 11% |
| Very or somewhat unfavorable Column % | 23% | 40% | 8% | 14% | 23% | 16% | 29% | 20% | 29% | 24% |
| I'm not familiar with him Column % | 35% | 34% | 34% | 37% | 35% | 42% | 31% | 29% | 38% | 40% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a...? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Democrat Column % | 33% | 0% | 100% AC | 0% | 33% | 38% EGH | 28% | 44% EGH | 24% | 22% |
| Independent Column % | 23% | 0% | 0% | 96% AB | 23% | 27% E | 18% | 22% | 28% E | 25% |
| Republican Column % | 43% | 100% BC | 0% | 0% | 43% | 33% | 54% DF | 33% | 49% DF | 54% DF |
| Something else: Column % | 1% | 0% | 0% | 4% AB | 1% | 3% H | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Would you call yourself a...

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 516 | 516 | - | - | 516 | 74 | 142 | 114 | 70 | 116 |
| Strong Republican Column % | 65% | 65% | - | - | 65% | 68% | 59% | 70% | 62% | 68% |
| Not a Very Strong Republican Column % | 35% | 35% | - | - | 35% | 32% | 41% | 30% | 38% | 32% |

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Would you call yourself a... *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 396 | - | 396 | - | 396 | 87 | 74 | 155 | 34 | 47 |
| Strong Democrat Column % | 68% | - | 68% | - | 68% | 69% | 76% G | 65% | 51% | 72% |
| Not a Very Strong Democrat Column % | 32% | - | 32% | - | 32% | 31% | 24% | 35% | 49% E | 28% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: EG

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you think of yourself as... *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 288 | - | - | 288 | 288 | 67 | 48 | 79 | 40 | 54 |
| Closer to the Republican Party Column % | 30% | - | - | 30% | 30% | 17% | 22% | 39% DE | 46% DE | 30% |
| Closer to the Democratic Party Column % | 29% | - | - | 29% | 29% | 39% G | 27% | 24% | 11% | 40% FG |
| Strictly an Independent Column % | 41% | - | - | 41% | 41% | 44% | 51% H | 37% | 44% | 30% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How likely are you to vote in Florida’s gubernatorial primary election next year? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Very likely Column % | 65% | 71% C | 68% C | 48% | 65% | 58% | 65% | 68% D | 63% | 67% D |
| Somewhat likely Column % | 22% | 19% | 24% | 23% | 22% | 29% EFH | 21% | 19% | 22% | 20% |
| Not very likely Column % | 3% | 2% | 2% | 6% AB | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| Not at all likely Column % | 5% | 2% | 3% | 12% AB | 5% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 11% DEFH | 3% |
| I’m not sure Column % | 6% | 5% | 3% | 11% AB | 6% | 8% G | 8% G | 5% | 2% | 6% G |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking ahead to the 2026 Democratic primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Total | Region of Florida | | | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 396 | - | 396 | - | 396 | 87 | 74 | 155 | 34 | 47 |
| Daniella Levine Cava, Miami-Dade Mayor Column % | 32% | - | 32% | - | 32% | 39% EH | 19% | 41% EH | 28% | 17% |
| Gwen Graham, former Congresswoman Column % | 13% | - | 13% | - | 13% | 7% | 14% | 12% | 24% D | 16% |
| David Jolly, former Republican Congressman Column % | 10% | - | 10% | - | 10% | 7% | 4% | 16% DEH | 10% | 6% |
| Lauren Book, former State Senator Column % | 7% | - | 7% | - | 7% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 15% DF | 13% DF |
| Angie Nixon, State Representative Column % | 6% | - | 6% | - | 6% | 2% | 14% DF | 4% | 8% | 10% |
| Shevrin Jones, State Senator Column % | 4% | - | 4% | - | 4% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 1% |
| Fentrice Driskell, State Representative Column % | 7% | - | 7% | - | 7% | 15% FGH | 11% | 4% | 0% | 3% |
| Undecided/I would not vote Column % | 20% | - | 20% | - | 20% | 20% | 27% FG | 15% | 11% | 33% FG |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking ahead to the 2026 Republican primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 516 | 516 | - | - | 516 | 74 | 142 | 114 | 70 | 116 |
| Casey DeSantis, First Lady of Florida and former WJXT newscaster Column % | 29% | 29% | - | - | 29% | 30% | 33% H | 26% | 38% H | 21% |
| Byron Donalds, Florida Congressman Column % | 28% | 28% | - | - | 28% | 35% H | 25% H | 34% H | 37% H | 14% |
| Matt Gaetz, former Florida Congressman Column % | 10% | 10% | - | - | 10% | 13% H | 12% H | 13% H | 8% | 3% |
| Jeanette Nuñez, former Lieutenant Governor of Florida and interim President of Florida International University Column % | 7% | 7% | - | - | 7% | 9% | 4% | 9% | 10% | 6% |
| Francis Suarez, Mayor of Miami Column % | 5% | 5% | - | - | 5% | 4% | 5% | 8% G | 0% | 5% |
| Wilton Simpson, Florida Agriculture Commissioner Column % | 4% | 4% | - | - | 4% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 16% DEFG |
| Charles Burkett, Mayor of Surfside, Florida Column % | 3% | 3% | - | - | 3% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 9% DEG |
| Ashton Hayward, former Mayor of Pensacola Column % | 1% | 1% | - | - | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 3% |
| Undecided/I would not vote Column % | 13% | 13% | - | - | 13% | 9% | 18% FG | 3% | 6% | 23% DFG |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

If President Donald J. Trump endorsed a candidate in the Republican primary, how would that affect your likelihood of voting for them? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 516 | 516 | - | - | 516 | 74 | 142 | 114 | 70 | 116 |
| Much or somewhat more likely Column % | 65% | 65% | - | - | 65% | 72% H | 65% | 71% H | 60% | 57% |
| Much more likely to vote for the candidate Column % | 31% | 31% | - | - | 31% | 39% | 26% | 34% | 34% | 27% |
| Somewhat more likely to vote for the candidate Column % | 34% | 34% | - | - | 34% | 33% | 39% | 37% | 26% | 30% |
| No impact on my voting decision Column % | 26% | 26% | - | - | 26% | 23% | 21% | 23% | 36% E | 28% |
| Somewhat less likely to vote for the candidate Column % | 1% | 1% | - | - | 1% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% |
| Much less likely to vote for the candidate Column % | 3% | 3% | - | - | 3% | 0% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 7% DG |
| Much or somewhat less likely Column % | 5% | 5% | - | - | 5% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 9% E |
| I'm not sure Column % | 5% | 5% | - | - | 5% | 1% | 11% DFG | 0% | 1% | 6% F |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Were you aware that President Donald J. Trump has endorsed Congressman Byron Donalds in the 2026 Republican primary for Governor of Florida? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 516 | 516 | - | - | 516 | 74 | 142 | 114 | 70 | 116 |
| Yes Column % | 38% | 38% | - | - | 38% | 35% | 34% | 51% DEH | 49% EH | 27% |
| No Column % | 50% | 50% | - | - | 50% | 55% G | 57% FG | 43% | 34% | 54% G |
| I'm not sure Column % | 12% | 12% | - | - | 12% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 18% EF | 19% EF |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Sometimes people change their minds as they think more about the candidates during a survey. Thinking again about the 2026 Republican primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 516 | 516 | - | - | 516 | 74 | 142 | 114 | 70 | 116 |
| Byron Donalds, Florida Congressman Column % | 44% | 44% | - | - | 44% | 53% H | 42% | 39% | 56% FH | 35% |
| Casey DeSantis, First Lady of Florida and former WJXT newscaster Column % | 25% | 25% | - | - | 25% | 22% | 32% H | 24% | 23% | 19% |
| Matt Gaetz, former Florida Congressman Column % | 7% | 7% | - | - | 7% | 15% FH | 8% | 5% | 7% | 3% |
| Jeanette Nuñez, former Lieutenant Governor of Florida and interim President of Florida International University Column % | 6% | 6% | - | - | 6% | 4% | 2% | 14% DEH | 10% EH | 1% |
| Francis Suarez, Mayor of Miami Column % | 5% | 5% | - | - | 5% | 1% | 1% | 10% DEG | 3% | 10% DEG |
| Wilton Simpson, Florida Agriculture Commissioner Column % | 4% | 4% | - | - | 4% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 15% DEFG |
| Ashton Hayward, former Mayor of Pensacola Column % | 1% | 1% | - | - | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% |
| Charles Burkett, Mayor of Surfside, Florida Column % | 1% | 1% | - | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% |
| Undecided/I would not vote Column % | 7% | 7% | - | - | 7% | 4% | 11% FG | 3% | 1% | 13% FG |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

2026 Donalds Ballot: If the 2026 general election for Governor of Florida were held today, and these were the candidates, for whom would you vote?
[ROTATE] *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,153 | 497 | 392 | 264 | 1,153 | 225 | 251 | 338 | 134 | 204 |
| Byron Donalds, Republican Column % | 38% | 76% BC | 2% | 22% B | 38% | 31% | 41% D | 34% | 54% DEFH | 39% |
| Daniella Levine Cava, Democrat Column % | 34% | 3% | 79% AC | 23% A | 34% | 43% EGH | 27% | 42% EGH | 21% | 25% |
| Jason Pizzo, Independent Column % | 5% | 2% | 2% | 16% AB | 5% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 6% |
| Undecided Column % | 23% | 20% | 17% | 39% AB | 23% | 22% | 28% F | 18% | 19% | 30% FG |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

2026 DeSantis Ballot: If the 2026 general election for Governor of Florida were held today, and these were the candidates, for whom would you vote?
 [ROTATE] *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,144 | 496 | 390 | 258 | 1,144 | 225 | 253 | 334 | 132 | 200 |
| Casey DeSantis, Republican Column % | 39% | 77% BC | 5% | 19% B | 39% | 32% | 46% DF | 33% | 46% DF | 46% DF |
| Daniella Levine Cava, Democrat Column % | 35% | 3% | 81% AC | 26% A | 35% | 43% EGH | 28% | 44% EGH | 20% | 29% |
| Jason Pizzo, Independent Column % | 8% | 2% | 5% | 22% AB | 8% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 6% |
| Undecided Column % | 18% | 17% B | 9% | 33% AB | 18% | 15% | 19% | 16% | 25% DF | 19% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| I prefer a candidate who reflects my values and background, even if they're less likely to win Column % | 81% | 77% | 86% | 82% | 81% | 86% | 77% | 77% | 85% | 85% |
| I prefer a candidate who can win, even if they don't fully reflect my values Column % | 12% | 14% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 17% | 10% | 7% |
| I'm not sure Column % | 7% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 12% | 5% | 4% | 8% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be... *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Very liberal Column % | 10% | 1% | 26% | 4% | 10% | 17% | 12% | 10% | 2% | 6% |
| Somewhat liberal Column % | 15% | 7% | 30% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 9% | 21% | 12% | 17% |
| Moderate Column % | 34% | 22% | 31% | 61% | 34% | 38% | 27% | 38% | 34% | 33% |
| Somewhat conservative Column % | 20% | 30% | 8% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 24% | 24% |
| Very conservative Column % | 18% | 37% | 4% | 4% | 18% | 12% | 26% | 12% | 27% | 18% |
| I'm not sure Column % | 3% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 2% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What is your age? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| 18 to 24 Column % | 7% | 4% | 10% A | 10% A | 7% | 13% EFGH | 5% | 8% | 5% | 4% |
| 25 to 34 Column % | 17% | 16% | 14% | 22% AB | 17% | 21% F | 15% | 13% | 21% F | 17% |
| 35 to 44 Column % | 17% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 12% | 21% DGH | 22% DGH | 12% | 13% |
| 45 to 54 Column % | 17% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 26% DEFG |
| 55 to 64 Column % | 17% | 20% BC | 15% | 14% | 17% | 9% | 20% D | 16% D | 26% DFH | 17% D |
| 65 or older Column % | 25% | 24% | 28% | 22% | 25% | 30% H | 24% | 25% | 24% | 21% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of the following are you? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Male Column % | 45% | 45% | 45% | 47% | 45% | 42% | 44% | 50% DH | 50% | 39% |
| Female Column % | 54% | 55% | 55% | 52% | 54% | 57% | 56% | 49% | 50% | 61% F |
| Other/Non-binary Column % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DFH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How many infants and children under 18 years of age live in your household today? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Total | Region of Florida | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| None Column % | 71% | 71% | 72% | 68% | 71% | 70% | 71% | 68% | 83% | 67% |
| One Column % | 13% | 11% | 13% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 16% | 8% | 10% |
| Two Column % | 10% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 14% |
| Three Column % | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 7% |
| Four or more Column % | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| White, non-Hispanic Column % | 72% | 87% BC | 58% | 64% | 72% | 74% F | 72% | 65% | 76% F | 78% F |
| Black or African American Column % | 15% | 5% | 26% AC | 18% A | 15% | 13% H | 21% DGH | 20% DGH | 8% | 7% |
| Asian Column % | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 4% FG |
| Hispanic Column % | 10% | 7% | 13% A | 12% A | 10% | 10% E | 4% | 14% EH | 14% E | 8% E |
| Other Column % | 1% | 0% | 1% | 3% AB | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Prefer not to answer Column % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of the following best describes your household's total income in 2024 BEFORE taxes? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Total | Region of Florida | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| < \$15,000 Column % | 4% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 1% |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 Column % | 5% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 5% |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 Column % | 8% | 7% | 6% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 15% | 6% |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 Column % | 15% | 16% | 11% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 10% | 9% | 27% |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 Column % | 19% | 19% | 23% | 12% | 19% | 13% | 20% | 25% | 9% | 21% |
| \$75,000-\$99,999 Column % | 15% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 21% | 12% | 16% | 16% | 11% |
| \$100,000-124,999 Column % | 10% | 13% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 8% | 15% | 7% |
| \$125,000-\$149,999 Column % | 9% | 8% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 13% | 13% | 8% |
| \$150,000-199,999 Column % | 6% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 9% | 9% | 4% |
| \$200,000 and over Column % | 8% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 4% | 10% |
| Not sure Column % | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 0% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of the following best describes your current education level? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Some high school or less Column % | 10% | 8% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 17% | 9% | 1% | 12% | 16% |
| High school graduate Column % | 27% | 31% | 23% | 26% | 27% | 20% | 24% | 27% | 39% | 31% |
| Associates degree (Two-year post-secondary degree) Column % | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 10% |
| Some college but no degree Column % | 20% | 20% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 25% | 21% | 15% | 16% |
| Bachelors degree Column % | 24% | 22% | 27% | 23% | 24% | 29% | 20% | 28% | 23% | 18% |
| Masters or professional degree Column % | 9% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 12% | 5% | 7% |
| Doctoral degree Column % | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% |
| Prefer not to say Column % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What is your current marital status? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Married Column % | 49% | 53% C | 48% | 45% | 49% | 49% | 46% | 50% | 59% EH | 45% |
| Widowed Column % | 6% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 10% GH | 6% | 2% | 4% |
| Divorced Column % | 10% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 15% DEF |
| Separated Column % | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Never married Column % | 27% | 21% | 30% A | 33% A | 27% | 28% | 28% | 31% GH | 21% | 21% |
| Prefer not to say Column % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% A | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% |
| Living with partner Column % | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 12% DEFG |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ACDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you own or rent your home? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Own Column % | 71% | 76% BC | 68% B | 66% C | 71% | 74% | 67% E | 70% | 76% E | 73% |
| Rent Column % | 29% | 24% A | 32% A | 34% A | 29% | 26% | 33% G | 30% | 24% G | 27% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCEG

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you maintain a secondary residence in another state? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Yes Column % | 6% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 11% DE | 7% |
| No Column % | 94% | 94% | 93% | 93% | 94% | 95% G | 96% G | 93% | 89% | 93% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DEG

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking about your religion, are you... *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Protestant Column % | 23% | 27% BC | 19% | 20% | 23% | 24% | 27% F | 17% | 31% FH | 21% |
| Roman Catholic Column % | 25% | 28% C | 25% C | 18% | 25% | 23% | 19% | 26% E | 32% E | 26% |
| Mormon Column % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% |
| Orthodox (e.g., Greek or Russian Orthodox) Column % | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% |
| Jewish Column % | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 1% | 0% | 17% DEGH | 0% | 2% E |
| Muslim Column % | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% |
| Buddhist Column % | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% A | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% |
| Hindu Column % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Atheist Column % | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 6% F | 3% |
| Agnostic Column % | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% B | 4% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 5% |
| Something else Column % | 18% | 16% | 17% | 21% | 18% | 14% | 27% DFGH | 18% G | 11% | 14% |
| Nothing in particular Column % | 19% | 15% | 22% A | 23% A | 19% | 28% EFG | 16% | 14% | 16% | 24% EFG |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 274 | 141 | 76 | 57 | 274 | 54 | 70 | 61 | 44 | 45 |
| Yes Column % | 58% | 65% B | 50% | 51% | 58% | 52% | 49% | 56% | 78% DEF | 60% |
| No Column % | 42% | 35% | 50% A | 49% | 42% | 48% G | 51% G | 44% G | 22% | 40% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFG

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Are you now employed full-time, part-time, self-employed, or not employed? *

| | Party Affiliation | | | | Region of Florida | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Republican A | Democrat B | Independent or Other C | Total | Central Florida D | North Florida E | Southeast Florida F | Southwest Florida G | Tampa Bay H |
| Sample Size | 1,200 | 516 | 396 | 288 | 1,200 | 228 | 264 | 348 | 144 | 216 |
| Full-time Column % | 44% | 43% | 46% | 43% | 44% | 37% | 41% | 50% DEG | 40% | 46% |
| Part-time Column % | 9% | 9% B | 4% | 15% AB | 9% | 11% H | 10% H | 8% | 10% | 5% |
| Self-employed Column % | 8% | 8% B | 5% | 10% B | 8% | 6% | 10% H | 7% | 12% DH | 3% |
| Not employed Column % | 14% | 13% | 18% C | 11% | 14% | 19% F | 18% F | 8% | 13% | 16% F |
| Retired Column % | 25% | 27% C | 27% C | 20% | 25% | 27% | 20% | 27% E | 24% | 28% E |
| Don't know Column % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% |

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll May 5 to May 7, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Are you now employed full-time, part-time, self-employed, or not employed? *

Weight Variable = Weight, Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ **Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH**