

Crosstabs (Demographics)

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

April 25, 2025

Targoz Market Research®

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Do you agree or disagree with President Trump’s approach to using tariffs as a tool in foreign policy and trade? *	20
How concerned are you that these new tariffs will increase prices for products you and your family buy? *	21
Do you personally have money invested in the stock market, either through a 401(k), IRA, mutual fund, or individual stocks? *	22
How long have you lived in Florida? *	23
Have you experienced difficulty scheduling a dental appointment in the past two years? *	24
Have you experienced issues with dental providers not accepting your insurance in the past two years? *	25
How difficult is it for you to get a dental appointment when you need one? *	26
Are you currently considering moving or selling your home? *	27
What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] Base: Considering Moving *	28
Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] *	30
Do you believe local governments should be able to restrict homeowners from modifying or utilizing their property to include additional living spaces (such as a mother-in-law suite or a separate apartment)? *	33

Would adding more housing units in your community help lower housing costs overall? *	34
In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) [ROTATE] *	35
Some have suggested eliminating property taxes entirely for Florida homeowners by expanding the homestead exemption to cover the full value of primary residences. Investors and second homes would still pay property taxes. Do you support or oppose this approach? *	38
If property taxes for homeowners were eliminated in Florida, how concerned would you be about potential cuts to local services (e.g., schools, police, infrastructure)? *	39
Some state leaders have proposed different ways to reduce the tax burden in Florida. One approach is to eliminate property taxes for homeowners by increasing the homestead exemption. Another approach is to permanently reduce the state sales tax rate from 6% to 5.25%. If you had to choose, which do you think is the better option for Florida? [ROTATE] *	40
Would you support or oppose creating a Florida Department of Government Efficiency—similar to the federal initiative led by Elon Musk under President Trump—focused on identifying and eliminating wasteful government spending in state government? *	41
Would you support or oppose eliminating Florida’s Communications Services Tax, which adds 7% or more to your phone, cable, satellite, and streaming bills and raises over \$600 million yearly for state and local governments? *	42
Do you believe the requirement for voters to approve constitutional amendments in Florida should be higher than the current 60%? *	43
Florida’s Digital Bill of Rights, passed in 2023, lets you control your online data but requires companies to verify ages for kids’ safety, potentially collecting more personal info. With federal privacy legislation being discussed in 2025, do you think this law strikes the right balance? *	44
Do you support allowing the government to conduct real-time surveillance on citizens (such as facial recognition and license plate readers) as an ongoing search for criminals, even when not looking for a specific suspect? Background: •Facial recognition technology scans people’s faces in public places and compares them to government databases to identify individuals. •License plate readers automatically scan and track vehicle plates, logging their locations and movements. Do you support or oppose allowing this type of surveillance? *	45
What impact do you think artificial intelligence (AI) technologies will have on Florida businesses over the next 5–10 years? *	46
Gig workers and freelancers—including ride-share drivers, delivery workers, and independent contractors—do not receive traditional job benefits because they are not classified as employees. Portable benefits are designed to move with workers from job to job, allowing independent workers to access healthcare, retirement plans, or paid leave without being tied to a single employer. Do you think gig workers should have access to these benefits? *	48
Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a...? *	49
Thinking ahead to the 2026 Democratic primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? [ROTATE] [Base: Democrat or Lean Democrat] *	50
Thinking ahead to the 2026 Republican primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you	

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

vote? [ROTATE] [Republican or Lean Republican] *	51
If President Donald J. Trump endorsed a candidate in the Republican primary, how would that affect your likelihood of voting for them? [Base: GOP Primary Voter] *	53
What is your age? *	54
Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be *	55
Which of the following are you? *	56
How many infants and children under 18 years of age live in your household today? *	57
If money were no object, and you could educate your child(ren) in any way you wished, which of the following would you choose? *	58
If you had all the money you needed to raise as many children as you'd like, how many children would you ideally want to have? *	59
Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? *	60
Which of the following best describes your household's total income in 2024 BEFORE taxes? *	61
Which of the following best describes your current education level? *	62
What is your current marital status? *	63
Do you own or rent your home? *	64
Do you maintain a secondary residence in another state? *	65
Thinking about your religion, are you... *	66
Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian? *	67
Are you now employed full-time, part-time, self-employed, or not employed? *	68

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How often would you say you vote? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Always Column %	60%	67% B	55% B	0%	60%	45% D	65% D	65% D	60%	61%	55%	62%	56%	60%	63%	59%
Nearly always Column %	26%	25%	26%	76%	26%	25%	26%	26%	26%	27%	24%	20%	27%	26%	21% K	28% K
Part of the time Column %	9%	5% A	13% A	0%	9%	19% EF	7% A	6% A	9%	8% G	13% G	10%	13%	9%	8%	10%
Seldom Column %	2%	1% A	3% A	0%	2%	4% E	2% A	2%	2%	2% G	4% G	6% G	2%	2%	4% L	1% L
Never vote Column %	2%	2%	3%	24%	2%	7% EF	1% A	1% A	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4% L	2% L

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

2024 Presidential Ballot *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispan ic G	Black or African Americ an H	Hispan ic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,096	519	574	2	1,096	224	392	480	1,096	811	144	109	32	1,096	386	709
Donald J Trump Column %	57%	63% B	52%	75%	57%	52% D	64% DF	54%	57%	62% H	29%	55% H	63% H	57%	63% L	54% L
Kamala Harris Column %	40%	34% A	46% A	25%	40%	41%	34% E	45% E	40%	35% G	67% GIJ	42% I	37% J	40%	34% K	43% K
Other Column %	3%	3%	2%	0%	3%	8% EF	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	0%	3%	3%	3%

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

2024 Congressional Ballot *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispan ic G	Black or African Americ an H	Hispan ic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,084	515	566	2	1,084	224	387	472	1,084	798	145	107	34	1,084	379	705
Republican candidate Column %	53%	62% B	45% B	0%	53%	41% D	60% DF	53% D	53%	59% H	22% H	52% H	57% H	53%	55%	52%
Democrat candidate Column %	44%	35% A	52% A	100%	44%	51% E	37% E	46% E	44%	38% G	75% GIJ	47% I	43% J	44%	42%	45%
Other Column %	3%	3%	3%	0%	3%	8% EF	3% E	1% F	3%	4%	3%	1%	0%	3%	4%	3%

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJ

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

The United States: In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in: *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Very or somewhat satisfied																
Column %	46%	56% B	38% B	57%	46%	42% D	52% DF	44% F	46%	48% H	36% H	42%	58% H	46%	50% L	44% L
Very satisfied																
Column %	19%	23% B	15% B	0%	19%	22% F	21% F	15% F	19%	18%	22%	21%	9%	19%	23% L	16% L
Somewhat satisfied																
Column %	27%	33% B	23% B	57%	27%	20% D	31% D	29% D	27%	30% HI	14% H	20% I	48% GHI	27%	27%	28%
Somewhat dissatisfied																
Column %	20%	20%	19%	0%	20%	22%	22% F	16% F	20%	21% J	20% J	17% J	3%	20%	23% L	18% L
Very dissatisfied																
Column %	32%	23% B	40% A	43%	32%	31% D	25% D	39% DE	32%	29% G	40% G	40% G	39%	32%	24% L	37% K
Very or somewhat dissatisfied																
Column %	52%	43% B	59% A	43%	52%	53%	47% E	55% E	52%	50% G	60% GJ	58%	42% J	52%	47% L	54% K
Not sure																
Column %	2%	1% B	3% A	0%	2%	5% EF	1% E	1% F	2%	2%	4%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

The state of Florida: In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in: *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Very or somewhat satisfied																
Column %	59%	70% B	50%	57%	59%	58%	63% F	56%	59%	63% HI	48%	49%	51%	59%	64% L	56%
Very satisfied																
Column %	24%	31% B	19%	0%	24%	19%	29% DF	23%	24%	25%	19%	24%	25%	24%	29% L	21%
Somewhat satisfied																
Column %	35%	39% B	31%	57%	35%	39%	34%	33%	35%	38% HI	29%	26%	25%	35%	35%	35%
Somewhat dissatisfied																
Column %	19%	15%	22% A	0%	19%	21%	18%	19%	19%	17%	22%	26% G	20%	19%	18%	20%
Very dissatisfied																
Column %	20%	14%	26% A	19%	20%	19%	18%	23%	20%	19%	25%	23%	30%	20%	15%	23% K
Very or somewhat dissatisfied																
Column %	39%	30%	48% A	19%	39%	40%	36%	42% E	39%	36%	47% G	49% G	49%	39%	33%	43% K
Not sure																
Column %	2%	1%	2% A	24%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5% G	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIKL

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K-12 public education in Florida: In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in: *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Very or somewhat satisfied																
Column %	43%	54% B	34% B	57%	43%	47% F	52% F	34% F	43%	42%	45%	45%	37%	43%	55% L	36% L
Very satisfied																
Column %	12%	16% B	8% B	0%	12%	11%	14% F	10% F	12%	11%	13%	14%	12%	12%	19% L	8% L
Somewhat satisfied																
Column %	31%	38% B	26% B	57%	31%	36% F	37% F	24% F	31%	31%	32%	32%	26%	31%	36% L	29% L
Somewhat dissatisfied																
Column %	26%	21% B	30% A	0%	26%	26%	24%	28%	26%	26%	24%	29%	27%	26%	25%	26%
Very dissatisfied																
Column %	19%	16% B	22% A	19%	19%	21%	18%	20%	19%	19% G	23% I	13% I	34% GI	19%	17%	21%
Very or somewhat dissatisfied																
Column %	45%	38% B	52% A	19%	45%	46%	42%	48%	45%	45%	47%	41% I	61% I	45%	42%	47%
Not sure																
Column %	12%	9% B	14% A	24%	12%	7% D	7% E	18% DE	12%	13% J	8%	13% J	2% J	12%	3% K	16% K

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James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) [ROTATE] *

	Gender				Age Group			Ethnicity				Child In Home				
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Rising costs of living (e.g., inflation):What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	58%	54%	61%	19%	58%	52%	55%	64%	58%	57%	56%	66%	66%	58%	51%	62%
Homeowners' insurance (e.g., high costs, coverage issues, or repairs due to storms):What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	23%	24%	23%	0%	23%	11%	16%	37%	23%	28%	7%	15%	23%	23%	15%	28%
Housing costs (e.g., owning or renting):What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	21%	19%	23%	57%	21%	26%	19%	20%	21%	16%	40%	34%	9%	21%	24%	20%
High taxes:What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	17%	19%	16%	24%	17%	23%	16%	16%	17%	18%	17%	16%	20%	17%	20%	16%

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James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) [ROTATE] *

	Gender				Age Group			Ethnicity				Child In Home				
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Low income or wages:What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	17%	18%	15%	76%	17%	28% F	22% F	6%	17%	15%	23% G	17%	24%	17%	20% L	15%
Debt or difficulty paying bills:What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	13%	12%	14%	0%	13%	18% EF	12%	11%	13%	12%	16%	13%	14%	13%	15%	12%
Healthcare expenses:What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	13%	12%	14%	0%	13%	10%	17% DF	11%	13%	14%	11%	12%	11%	13%	15%	12%
Stock market losses or investment concerns:What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	13%	17% B	10%	0%	13%	5%	13% D	18% DE	13%	16% HI	6%	6%	11%	13%	14%	13%
Energy costs (e.g., gas, utilities):What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	12%	13%	11%	0%	12%	10%	15% DF	10%	12%	13%	8%	12%	4%	12%	13%	11%

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James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) [ROTATE] *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Job loss or unemployment:What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	10%	10%	10%	0%	10%	16% F	12% F	3%	10%	9%	15% GI	7%	11%	10%	11%	9%
Other::What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	1%	1%	1%	24%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6%	1%	0%	1%
I'm not sure:What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%

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James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald J . Trump is doing as President? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Strongly or somewhat approve																
Column %	51%	60% B	43%	57%	51%	43% D	60% DF	49%	51%	56% HI	32%	41%	62% HI	51%	56% L	48%
Strongly approve																
Column %	29%	36% B	23%	0%	29%	22% D	32% D	30% D	29%	33% HI	11%	20% H	35% H	29%	29%	28%
Somewhat approve																
Column %	22%	24%	21%	57%	22%	21% D	28% DF	19%	22%	23%	21%	21%	28%	22%	27% L	20%
Somewhat disapprove																
Column %	11%	10%	11%	0%	11%	18% EF	9%	8%	11%	10%	14%	12%	4%	11%	13% L	9%
Strongly disapprove																
Column %	36%	27%	43% A	43%	36%	33%	29%	43% DE	36%	32%	49% GJ	43% G	31%	36%	27%	40% K
Strongly or somewhat disapprove																
Column %	46%	37%	54% A	43%	46%	51% E	37%	51% E	46%	42%	64% GJ	55% GJ	35%	46%	41%	49% K
No opinion																
Column %	3%	3%	3%	0%	3%	7% EF	3% F	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Ron DeSantis is doing as Governor? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Strongly or somewhat approve																
Column %	52%	61% B	45% B	57%	52%	42% D	58% D	53% D	52%	57% HI	36% H	40% I	55% H	52%	56% L	50% L
Strongly approve																
Column %	25%	30% B	21% B	0%	25%	12% D	27% D	31% D	25%	30% H	5% H	21% H	29% H	25%	24%	26%
Somewhat approve																
Column %	27%	31% B	24% B	57%	27%	30% F	31% F	22% F	27%	27% I	31% I	18% I	26%	27%	32% L	24% L
Somewhat disapprove																
Column %	15%	12% B	17% A	24%	15%	22% EF	13% E	12% E	15%	14%	17% J	20% J	5% J	15%	18% L	13% L
Strongly disapprove																
Column %	30%	24% B	35% A	19%	30%	29%	27% E	33% E	30%	26% G	42% G	37% G	33%	30%	23% K	34% K
Strongly or somewhat disapprove																
Column %	45%	36% B	52% A	43%	45%	51% E	39% E	45%	45%	40% GJ	60% GJ	57% GJ	38% GJ	45%	41%	46%
No opinion																
Column %	3%	3%	3%	0%	3%	7% EF	3% E	2% E	3%	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%	3%	4%

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Florida State Legislature is handling its job? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Strongly or somewhat approve Column %	47%	56% B	40%	57%	47%	44%	51%	47%	47%	51% HI	37%	40%	51%	47%	52% L	45%
Strongly approve Column %	16%	21% B	12%	0%	16%	10% D	21% DF	16% D	16%	18% H	5%	16% H	20% H	16%	21% L	13%
Somewhat approve Column %	31%	35% B	28%	57%	31%	33%	30%	31%	31%	32%	32%	24%	31%	31%	31%	31%
Somewhat disapprove Column %	22%	22%	23%	0%	22%	27% F	24%	19%	22%	22%	23%	27% J	9%	22%	24%	21%
Strongly disapprove Column %	21%	18%	24% A	19%	21%	20%	20%	23%	21%	19%	30% G	22%	32% G	21%	15%	25% K
Strongly or somewhat disapprove Column %	44%	39%	48% A	19%	44%	47%	44%	42%	44%	41%	53% G	49%	41%	44%	40%	46% K
No opinion Column %	9%	5%	12% A	24%	9%	9% E	5%	11% E	9%	8%	10%	11%	8%	9%	8%	9%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Congressman Byron Donalds? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Very or somewhat favorable																
Column %	24%	33% B	17%	57%	24%	19% D	30% DF	23%	24%	27% HI	14%	16%	37% HI	24%	31% L	21%
Very favorable																
Column %	12%	16% B	8%	0%	12%	6% D	14% D	13% D	12%	13% H	3%	10% H	21% H	12%	13%	11%
Somewhat favorable																
Column %	12%	16% B	9%	57%	12%	12%	16% F	9%	12%	14% I	10%	5%	16% I	12%	17% L	10%
No opinion																
Column %	25%	24%	27%	0%	25%	37% EF	23%	21%	25%	24%	33% G	25%	18%	25%	28%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable																
Column %	5%	6% B	4%	0%	5%	7% F	7% F	3%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	7% L	4%
Very unfavorable																
Column %	11%	9%	12%	0%	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	8%	18% G	15% G	13%	11%	9%	11%
Very or somewhat unfavorable																
Column %	16%	16%	16%	0%	16%	16%	17%	14%	16%	13%	25% G	19%	19%	16%	17%	15%
I'm not familiar with him																
Column %	35%	28%	40% A	43%	35%	27%	29%	43% DE	35%	36% H	28%	40% H	26%	35%	24%	40% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Casey DeSantis, First Lady of Florida and former WJXT newscaster? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Very or somewhat favorable																
Column %	35%	43% B	28%	57%	35%	25% D	41% D	35% D	35%	38% H	17%	31% H	46% H	35%	41% L	31%
Very favorable																
Column %	16%	23% B	11%	0%	16%	9%	18% D	18% D	16%	18% H	4%	17% H	16% H	16%	20% L	14%
Somewhat favorable																
Column %	19%	20%	17%	57%	19%	16%	22% DF	17%	19%	20% H	13%	13%	31% HI	19%	21%	17%
No opinion																
Column %	23%	22%	23%	0%	23%	29% EF	20%	21%	23%	20%	36% GIJ	19%	17%	23%	23%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable																
Column %	11%	10%	11%	0%	11%	15% E	8%	11%	11%	12% J	8%	12% J	0%	11%	10%	12%
Very unfavorable																
Column %	17%	14%	19% A	43%	17%	13%	15%	21% DE	17%	17%	20%	15%	24%	17%	15%	18%
Very or somewhat unfavorable																
Column %	28%	25%	31% A	43%	28%	28%	24%	31% E	28%	28%	28%	27%	24%	28%	24%	30% K
I'm not familiar with her																
Column %	15%	10%	19% A	0%	15%	18%	15%	13%	15%	13%	19% G	23% G	13%	15%	12%	16%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of former Congressman Matt Gaetz? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Very or somewhat favorable Column %	24%	32% B	16%	57%	24%	23% D	32% DF	18%	24%	24%	19%	23%	36% H	24%	34% L	18%
Very favorable Column %	8%	13% B	4%	0%	8%	5% D	12% DF	7%	8%	9% H	4%	11% H	9%	8%	11% L	7%
Somewhat favorable Column %	15%	19% B	12%	57%	15%	17% F	20% F	11%	15%	15%	15%	12%	27% I	15%	23% L	11%
No opinion Column %	23%	23%	23%	0%	23%	32% EF	20%	20%	23%	22%	30% GI	19%	17%	23%	22%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable Column %	10%	9%	11%	0%	10%	8%	11%	10%	10%	11% J	9%	9%	2%	10%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable Column %	25%	23%	27%	19%	25%	14%	19%	37% DE	25%	27% I	22%	16%	32% I	25%	16%	30% K
Very or somewhat unfavorable Column %	35%	32%	38% A	19%	35%	22%	31% D	47% DE	35%	38% I	31%	25%	34%	35%	27%	40% K
I'm not familiar with him Column %	18%	12%	23% A	24%	18%	24% EF	17%	15%	18%	16%	20%	33% GHJ	13%	18%	17%	19%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you agree or disagree with President Trump’s approach to using tariffs as a tool in foreign policy and trade? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Strongly or somewhat agree																
Column %	44%	56% B	35%	57%	44%	35% D	53% DF	43% D	44%	50% HI	24%	32%	40% H	44%	49% L	42%
Strongly agree																
Column %	22%	31% B	15%	0%	22%	15% D	24% D	25% D	22%	26% HI	8%	17% H	25% H	22%	23%	22%
Somewhat agree																
Column %	22%	25% B	20%	57%	22%	20% D	28% DF	18%	22%	25% HI	15%	16%	15%	22%	27% L	20%
Somewhat disagree																
Column %	15%	13%	17%	0%	15%	23% EF	12%	13%	15%	14%	22% GI	12%	20%	15%	16%	15%
Strongly disagree																
Column %	35%	27%	42% A	43%	35%	35%	30%	39% E	35%	31%	47% G	47% G	34%	35%	29%	38% K
Strongly or somewhat disagree																
Column %	50%	40%	59% A	43%	50%	58% E	42%	53% E	50%	45%	70% G	59% G	54%	50%	45%	53% K
I’m not sure																
Column %	6%	4%	7%	0%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	9%	5%	6%	6%	5%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How concerned are you that these new tariffs will increase prices for products you and your family buy? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Very or somewhat concerned Column %	79%	77%	81%	100%	79%	76%	80%	80%	79%	78% J	82% J	87% GJ	61%	79%	83% L	77%
Very concerned Column %	47%	42%	52% A	43%	47%	46%	46%	49%	47%	44%	59% GJ	60% GJ	37%	47%	47%	48%
Somewhat concerned Column %	32%	34%	29%	57%	32%	30%	33%	31%	32%	34% H	23%	28%	24%	32%	36% L	29%
Not very concerned Column %	15%	19% B	13%	0%	15%	17%	15%	15%	15%	16%	14%	9%	28% HI	15%	13%	17%
Not concerned at all Column %	3%	3%	4%	0%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%
Not at all or not very concerned Column %	19%	22% B	16%	0%	19%	21%	18%	18%	19%	20% I	16%	12%	34% GHI	19%	16%	21% K
I'm not sure Column %	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you personally have money invested in the stock market, either through a 401(k), IRA, mutual fund, or individual stocks? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Yes, a retirement account like a 401(k) or IRA																
Column %	27%	32% B	23%	19%	27%	22% D	33% DF	25%	27%	27% H	20%	39% GH	32%	27%	32% L	24%
Yes, individual stocks or mutual funds																
Column %	17%	18%	16%	57%	17%	23% EF	16%	14%	17%	17% I	26% GI	9%	11%	17%	19%	16%
Yes, both retirement and non-retirement investments																
Column %	20%	25% B	16%	0%	20%	18%	18%	22%	20%	22% HI	14%	12%	16%	20%	21%	19%
No, I do not have any investments in the stock market																
Column %	33%	23%	42% A	24%	33%	33%	29%	37% E	33%	33%	36%	38%	26%	33%	25%	38% K
I'm not sure																
Column %	3%	2%	3%	0%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5% G	3%	14% GHI	3%	2%	3%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How long have you lived in Florida? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Less than 1 year Column %	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2% E	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
1 to 2 years Column %	3%	2%	4%	0%	3%	7% EF	2% F	1%	3%	1%	11% GI	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
3 to 5 years Column %	8%	8%	8%	0%	8%	8%	9%	6%	8%	8%	5%	9%	18% GH	8%	10%	7%
6 to 10 years Column %	11%	12%	10%	0%	11%	14%	10%	10%	11%	10%	13%	13%	5%	11%	14% L	9%
More than 10 years Column %	52%	53%	52%	57%	52%	32%	49% D	67% DE	52%	57% H	34%	49% H	53% H	52%	42%	58% K
I was born and raised in Florida Column %	25%	24%	26%	43%	25%	37% EF	29% F	16%	25%	23%	37% GI	26%	22%	25%	32% L	22%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DEFGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Have you experienced difficulty scheduling a dental appointment in the past two years? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispan ic G	Black or African Americ an H	Hispan ic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Yes Column %	18%	18%	19%	0%	18%	23% F	29% F	8%	18%	16%	21%	34% GH	19%	18%	32% L	11%
No Column %	78%	80%	77%	100%	78%	73%	68%	90% DE	78%	82% HI	71%	64%	81%	78%	63%	87% K
I'm not sure Column %	3%	2%	4% A	0%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	8% GI	2%	0%	3%	5%	3%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ADEFGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Have you experienced issues with dental providers not accepting your insurance in the past two years? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Yes Column %	24%	22%	26%	19%	24%	28% F	30% F	16%	24%	23%	26%	29%	19%	24%	35% L	18%
No Column %	60%	65% B	56%	81%	60%	59%	56%	63% E	60%	59%	64%	61%	66%	60%	56%	62%
I do not have dental insurance Column %	14%	12%	16%	0%	14%	9%	12%	19% DE	14%	17% HI	6%	7%	15%	14%	7%	18% K
I'm not sure Column %	2%	1%	3% A	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How difficult is it for you to get a dental appointment when you need one? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Very or somewhat difficult																
Column %	26%	24%	28%	0%	26%	39% F	34% F	13%	26%	24%	33% G	32%	22%	26%	39% L	19%
Very difficult																
Column %	8%	8%	8%	0%	8%	11% F	13% F	3%	8%	8%	6%	13% H	15%	8%	14% L	6%
Somewhat difficult																
Column %	18%	15%	20% A	0%	18%	27% F	21% F	10%	18%	16%	27% GJ	19%	8%	18%	26% L	13%
Not too difficult																
Column %	31%	31%	32%	76%	31%	35%	29%	31%	31%	32%	25%	31%	38%	31%	30%	32%
Not difficult at all																
Column %	34%	38% B	30%	0%	34%	22%	28%	46% DE	34%	34%	32%	32%	33%	34%	26%	38% K
Not at all or not too difficult																
Column %	65%	69% B	62%	76%	65%	57%	57%	77% DE	65%	67% H	57%	63%	71%	65%	56%	70% K
I'm not sure																
Column %	9%	8%	10%	24%	9%	4%	9% D	11% D	9%	9%	10%	5%	6%	9%	5%	11% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Are you currently considering moving or selling your home? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Yes Column %	19%	20%	18%	0%	19%	27% EF	19%	14%	19%	17%	31% GI	12%	18%	19%	24% L	16%
No Column %	74%	72%	76%	100%	74%	65%	76% D	78% D	74%	76% H	64%	81% H	70%	74%	68%	78% K
I'm not sure Column %	7%	8%	5%	0%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	12%	7%	8%	6%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DEFGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] Base: Considering Moving *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	227	108	119	-	227	79	76	72	227	149	56	15	7	227	102	125
Financial reasons (e.g., high costs of living, taxes, or maintenance): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	49%	42%	54%	-	49%	61% E	36%	48%	49%	46%	45%	81%	66%	49%	54%	44%
Desire to live in a different community (e.g., safer area, better amenities): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	37%	52% B	24%	-	37%	30%	49% DF	32%	37%	40%	27%	34%	58%	37%	34%	39%
Downsizing or upsizing: What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	35%	39%	31%	-	35%	39%	38%	27%	35%	31%	50% G	20%	34%	35%	31%	39%
Family-related reasons (e.g., closer to relatives, school districts): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	26%	30%	23%	-	26%	24%	32%	22%	26%	31%	8%	56% G	7%	26%	33% L	21%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: BDEFGHL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] Base: Considering Moving *

	Gender				Age Group			Ethnicity				Child In Home				
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Homeowners' insurance issues (e.g., high premiums, difficulty getting coverage): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	23%	26%	21%	-	23%	18%	21%	30%	23%	21%	28%	19%	42%	23%	32% L	16%
Job-related reasons (e.g., relocation, retirement): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	21%	28% B	14%	-	21%	23% F	29% F	10%	21%	16%	34% G	10%	35%	21%	26%	17%
Storm or weather-related concerns (e.g., hurricanes, flooding): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	20%	21%	18%	-	20%	14%	21%	24%	20%	22% H	10%	25%	46%	20%	21%	19%
Other (please specify): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	4%	5%	4%	-	4%	2%	3%	9%	4%	6%	0%	4%	0%	4%	3%	6%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: BDEFGHL

Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
My insurance premiums have gone up: Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply)																
% Valid Cases	46%	45%	46%	19%	46%	28%	42% D	58% DE	46%	48% H	32%	42%	64% HI	46%	38%	50% K
I haven’t noticed any changes: Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply)																
% Valid Cases	28%	23% A	32% A	81%	28%	42% EF	28% F	19%	28%	26%	35% G	33%	19%	28%	25%	29%
My insurance premiums have stayed about the same: Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply)																
% Valid Cases	14%	19% B	10%	0%	14%	15% F	18% F	10%	14%	14%	17%	11%	7%	14%	22% L	10%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] *

	Gender			Age Group			Ethnicity				Child In Home					
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispan ic G	Black or African Americ an H	Hispan ic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
<p>More insurance companies seem to be offering policies: Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply)</p> <p>% Valid Cases</p>	9%	13% B	6%	0%	9%	13% F	12% F	4%	9%	8%	15% GI	5%	6%	9%	16% L	5%
<p>I’ve had fewer issues with claims or coverage denials: Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply)</p> <p>% Valid Cases</p>	7%	10% B	5%	0%	7%	15% EF	6% F	2%	7%	6%	13% G	7%	3%	7%	13% L	4%
<p>It’s easier to find insurance coverage from private companies: Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply)</p> <p>% Valid Cases</p>	6%	10% B	4%	0%	6%	7% F	12% DF	2%	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%	13% L	3%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIKL

Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] *

	Gender				Age Group			Ethnicity				Child In Home				
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispan ic G	Black or African Americ an H	Hispan ic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
My insurance premiums have gone down:Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	5%	6%	4%	0%	5%	6% F	7% F	2%	5%	4%	10% G	3%	0%	5%	8% L	3%
Other (please specify)::Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	5%	3%	6% A	0%	5%	2%	2%	9% DE	5%	5%	4%	5%	1%	5%	2%	6% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you believe local governments should be able to restrict homeowners from modifying or utilizing their property to include additional living spaces (such as a mother-in-law suite or a separate apartment)? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Yes, local governments should have this authority																
Column %	20%	25% B	17%	0%	20%	17%	23%	20%	20%	21%	24% J	16%	10%	20%	27% L	17%
No, homeowners should have the freedom to modify or utilize their property as they choose																
Column %	70%	68%	72%	100%	70%	76% EF	69%	67%	70%	70%	68%	73%	78%	70%	66%	72% K
I'm not sure																
Column %	9%	7%	11% A	0%	9%	6%	8%	12% D	9%	9%	8%	11%	12%	9%	7%	11% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Would adding more housing units in your community help lower housing costs overall? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Total yes Column %	32%	38% B	26%	57%	32%	46% F	40% F	17%	32%	26%	50% G	43% G	34%	32%	49% L	22%
Yes, significantly Column %	11%	16% B	7%	57%	11%	13% F	17% F	5%	11%	10%	16% G	17% G	5%	11%	19% L	7%
Yes, somewhat Column %	20%	22%	19%	0%	20%	33% EF	23% F	12%	20%	16%	34% G	26% G	29%	20%	29% L	16%
No, not really Column %	32%	32%	32%	0%	32%	22%	30% D	40% DE	32%	35% H	21%	27%	31%	32%	28%	34% K
No, not at all Column %	17%	15%	19% A	19%	17%	14%	12%	23% DE	17%	20% HI	9%	12%	11%	17%	9%	22% K
Total no Column %	49%	46%	52%	19%	49%	36%	42%	63% DE	49%	55% HI	30%	39%	41%	49%	37%	56% K
I'm not sure Column %	19%	15%	22% A	24%	19%	18%	19%	20%	19%	19%	20%	19%	25%	19%	14%	22% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIKL

In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) [ROTATE] *

	Gender				Age Group			Ethnicity				Child In Home				
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Affordable or subsidized housing units: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	37%	41% B	33%	0%	37%	36%	42% F	33%	37%	36%	36%	37%	47%	37%	46% L	32%
Single-family homes: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	35%	42% B	28%	57%	35%	40% F	45% F	24%	35%	31%	49% GJ	39%	29%	35%	49% L	27%
Apartments or rental units: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	25%	31% B	20%	0%	25%	27% F	32% F	19%	25%	23%	29%	31%	36%	25%	33% L	21%
Senior housing: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	23%	21%	25%	0%	23%	11%	17% D	35% DE	23%	24% H	14%	24% H	30% H	23%	18%	26% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) [ROTATE] *

	Gender				Age Group			Ethnicity				Child In Home				
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Tiny homes or micro-apartments: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	24%	24%	25%	0%	24%	18%	29% D	25% D	24%	26% H	15%	22%	34% H	24%	25%	24%
Condominiums or townhomes: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	18%	24% B	13%	0%	18%	24% F	19% F	14%	18%	17%	18%	24%	23%	18%	18%	18%
Mother-in-law suites or backyard cottages: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	18%	15%	20% A	57%	18%	11%	25% DF	16% D	18%	19% H	12%	15%	29% H	18%	22% L	16%
None of these options: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	12%	8%	16% A	19%	12%	14%	9%	14% E	12%	13%	16% I	7%	3%	12%	7%	15% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) [ROTATE] *

	Gender				Age Group			Ethnicity				Child In Home				
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispan ic G	Black or African Americ an H	Hispan ic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
I'm not sure:In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	11%	9%	12%	24%	11%	6%	8%	16%	11%	12%	6%	12%	12%	11%	5%	14%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Some have suggested eliminating property taxes entirely for Florida homeowners by expanding the homestead exemption to cover the full value of primary residences. Investors and second homes would still pay property taxes. Do you support or oppose this approach? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Strongly or somewhat support																
Column %	65%	72% B	59%	76%	65%	57% D	72% DF	63%	65%	67% H	57%	61%	63%	65%	72% L	61%
Strongly support																
Column %	34%	39% B	29%	57%	34%	24% D	37% D	37% D	34%	35%	30%	32%	32%	34%	34%	34%
Somewhat support																
Column %	31%	34%	30%	19%	31%	34% F	35% F	27%	31%	33%	27%	29%	32%	31%	38% L	28%
Neutral / Unsure																
Column %	24%	19% A	29% A	24%	24%	35% EF	19%	23%	24%	22%	34% G	33% G	22%	24%	19% K	27% K
Somewhat oppose																
Column %	6%	6%	6%	0%	6%	4%	3%	9% DE	6%	7% I	4%	2%	10%	6%	5%	6%
Strongly oppose																
Column %	5%	4%	6%	0%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Strongly or somewhat oppose																
Column %	11%	9%	12%	0%	11%	8%	9%	14% DE	11%	11%	10%	6%	15%	11%	9%	11%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

If property taxes for homeowners were eliminated in Florida, how concerned would you be about potential cuts to local services (e.g., schools, police, infrastructure)? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Very or somewhat concerned Column %	60%	61%	59%	57%	60%	65%	59%	58%	60%	58%	67% G	63%	79% G	60%	68% L	56%
Very concerned Column %	25%	26%	24%	57%	25%	24%	24%	26%	25%	24%	25%	32%	32%	25%	27%	24%
Somewhat concerned Column %	35%	36%	35%	0%	35%	41% F	35%	32%	35%	34%	41%	31%	48%	35%	41% L	33%
Not very concerned Column %	22%	21%	24%	19%	22%	17%	26% D	22%	22%	24%	19%	21%	11%	22%	20%	24%
Not concerned at all Column %	11%	12%	9%	0%	11%	12%	8%	12%	11%	12% I	10%	5%	6%	11%	8%	12% K
Not at all or not very concerned Column %	33%	33%	33%	19%	33%	29%	34%	34%	33%	36% IJ	29%	26%	17%	33%	28%	36% K
Unsure Column %	7%	5%	8%	24%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	11% H	4%	7%	4%	8% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Some state leaders have proposed different ways to reduce the tax burden in Florida. One approach is to eliminate property taxes for homeowners by increasing the homestead exemption. Another approach is to permanently reduce the state sales tax rate from 6% to 5.25%. If you had to choose, which do you think is the better option for Florida? [ROTATE] *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Eliminate property taxes for homeowners Column %	46%	50% B	43%	19%	46%	42% D	40% E	52% DE	46%	48% J	42% J	43% J	17%	46%	39% K	50% K
Reduce the state sales tax Column %	32%	28%	35% A	57%	32%	42% EF	35% F	24%	32%	29%	40% G	36%	67% GHI	32%	40% L	28%
Keep both taxes as they are Column %	12%	15% B	10%	0%	12%	8%	15% D	13% D	12%	13%	9%	11%	13%	12%	15%	11%
I'm not sure Column %	10%	7%	12% A	24%	10%	8%	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	3%	10%	6%	11% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Would you support or oppose creating a Florida Department of Government Efficiency—similar to the federal initiative led by Elon Musk under President Trump—focused on identifying and eliminating wasteful government spending in state government? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	780
Strongly or somewhat support																
Column %	55%	68% B	45% B	0%	55%	51%	58%	55%	55%	57% H	45% H	53%	56%	55%	59% L	53% L
Strongly support																
Column %	30%	37% B	24% B	0%	30%	20% D	35% D	31% D	30%	34% HI	15% H	22% I	39% HI	30%	32%	29%
Somewhat support																
Column %	25%	31% B	21% B	0%	25%	31% EF	23% E	24% F	25%	24%	30%	31%	17%	25%	27%	24%
Somewhat oppose																
Column %	13%	8% A	17% A	19%	13%	18% F	15% F	8% F	13%	14% H	8% H	16% H	8%	13%	17% L	11% L
Strongly oppose																
Column %	23%	17% A	28% A	57%	23%	22%	18% E	28% E	23%	21% G	32% G	24%	33%	23%	16% K	27% K
Strongly or somewhat oppose																
Column %	36%	26% A	45% A	76%	36%	40% E	33% E	36%	36%	35%	40%	39%	41%	36%	33%	38%
I'm not sure																
Column %	9%	7% A	10% A	24%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8% G	15% G	8%	3%	9%	8%	9%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Would you support or oppose eliminating Florida’s Communications Services Tax, which adds 7% or more to your phone, cable, satellite, and streaming bills and raises over \$600 million yearly for state and local governments? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Strongly or somewhat support																
Column %	55%	63% B	48%	76%	55%	51%	62% DF	50%	55%	56%	49%	58%	43%	55%	58%	53%
Strongly support																
Column %	27%	34% B	21%	0%	27%	25%	29%	26%	27%	28%	24%	29%	16%	27%	27%	27%
Somewhat support																
Column %	28%	29%	27%	76%	28%	26%	33% F	25%	28%	28%	26%	29%	26%	28%	31% L	26%
Somewhat oppose																
Column %	17%	17%	18%	0%	17%	19%	16%	18%	17%	19% I	14%	9%	18%	17%	18%	17%
Strongly oppose																
Column %	16%	11%	21% A	0%	16%	20% E	13%	16%	16%	13%	25% G	24% G	26% G	16%	17%	16%
Strongly or somewhat oppose																
Column %	34%	28%	39% A	0%	34%	38% E	29%	35%	34%	32%	39%	33%	44%	34%	35%	33%
I’m not sure																
Column %	12%	9%	14% A	24%	12%	10%	9%	15% E	12%	12%	12%	9%	13%	12%	7%	14% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you believe the requirement for voters to approve constitutional amendments in Florida should be higher than the current 60%? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispan ic G	Black or African Americ an H	Hispan ic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Yes Column %	33%	35%	32%	57%	33%	40% F	37% F	26%	33%	31% G	41% G	35%	33%	33%	45% L	27% L
No Column %	49%	51%	47%	19%	49%	44% D	47%	53% D	49%	51% H	40%	44%	54%	49%	42% K	52% K
I'm not sure Column %	18%	14% A	21% A	24%	18%	16%	16% E	21% E	18%	17%	19%	21%	13%	18%	13% K	21% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ADEFGHKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Florida’s Digital Bill of Rights, passed in 2023, lets you control your online data but requires companies to verify ages for kids’ safety, potentially collecting more personal info. With federal privacy legislation being discussed in 2025, do you think this law strikes the right balance? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Yes, it protects privacy and kids without overreach																
Column %	35%	40% B	31%	57%	35%	36%	36%	33%	35%	35%	32%	38%	29%	35%	41% L	32%
No, it forces too much data collection for little gain																
Column %	24%	26%	23%	0%	24%	31% F	27% F	19%	24%	23%	27%	29%	36%	24%	28%	23%
Maybe, but I worry companies keep too much anyway																
Column %	21%	21%	21%	19%	21%	22%	23%	19%	21%	21% I	24% I	13%	20%	21%	20%	22%
I'm not sure I need to know more about it																
Column %	20%	13%	26% A	24%	20%	11%	14%	30% DE	20%	21%	18%	19%	15%	20%	12%	24% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you support allowing the government to conduct real-time surveillance on citizens (such as facial recognition and license plate readers) as an ongoing search for criminals, even when not looking for a specific suspect? Background: •Facial recognition technology scans people’s faces in public places and compares them to government databases to identify individuals. •License plate readers automatically scan and track vehicle plates, logging their locations and movements. Do you support or oppose allowing this type of surveillance? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Strongly or somewhat support																
Column %	44%	47%	42%	57%	44%	47%	44%	42%	44%	43%	44%	47%	50%	44%	50% L	41%
Strongly support																
Column %	16%	18% B	14%	57%	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	16%	15%	19%	8%	16%	23% L	12%
Somewhat support																
Column %	28%	28%	28%	0%	28%	31%	27%	28%	28%	27%	30%	29%	41%	28%	28%	28%
Somewhat oppose																
Column %	22%	21%	22%	24%	22%	20%	23%	22%	22%	24% H	14%	22%	12%	22%	20%	23%
Strongly oppose																
Column %	27%	28%	26%	19%	27%	26%	27%	27%	27%	26%	32% I	21%	34%	27%	24%	29%
Strongly or somewhat oppose																
Column %	49%	49%	48%	43%	49%	46%	50%	50%	49%	51%	45%	43%	46%	49%	44%	52% K
I’m not sure																
Column %	7%	4%	10% A	0%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	11% G	10%	5%	7%	6%	8%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What impact do you think artificial intelligence (AI) technologies will have on Florida businesses over the next 5–10 years? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Very or somewhat positive impact Column %	35%	45% B	28%	0%	35%	35%	40% F	32%	35%	33%	44% GJ	44% GJ	20%	35%	47% L	29%
Very positive impact (e.g., significant growth, efficiency, or job creation) Column %	13%	18% B	9%	0%	13%	14% F	20% DF	7%	13%	12%	19% GJ	18% GJ	3%	13%	23% L	8%
Somewhat positive impact (e.g., moderate improvements, limited benefits) Column %	22%	27% B	19%	0%	22%	21%	21%	25%	22%	22%	25%	26%	17%	22%	24%	22%
Neutral impact (e.g., no significant change either way) Column %	13%	13%	13%	0%	13%	19% F	15% F	8%	13%	12%	16%	16%	23% G	13%	14%	13%
Somewhat negative impact (e.g., moderate challenges, limited job losses) Column %	15%	13%	17% A	43%	15%	19%	15%	14%	15%	15%	16%	15%	10%	15%	13%	17%
Very negative impact (e.g., major disruptions, significant job losses) Column %	17%	14%	20% A	57%	17%	18%	18%	17%	17%	17%	16%	13%	34% GHI	17%	16%	18%
Very or somewhat negative impact Column %	33%	27% A	37% A	100%	33%	37%	32%	31%	33%	33%	33%	29%	43%	33%	28%	35% K
It varies by industry (e.g., depends on the type of business) Column %	13%	10%	15% A	0%	13%	8%	6%	20% DE	13%	15% HI	3%	7%	11% H	13%	5%	16% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What impact do you think artificial intelligence (AI) technologies will have on Florida businesses over the next 5–10 years? *

	Gender				Age Group			Ethnicity					Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
I'm not sure Column %	6%	5%	7%	0%	6%	1%	6% D	9% D	6%	7%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	7%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Gig workers and freelancers—including ride-share drivers, delivery workers, and independent contractors—do not receive traditional job benefits because they are not classified as employees. Portable benefits are designed to move with workers from job to job, allowing independent workers to access healthcare, retirement plans, or paid leave without being tied to a single employer. Do you think gig workers should have access to these benefits? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Yes – They should have access to portable benefits																
Column %	65%	69% B	61%	43%	65%	68% F	71% F	59%	65%	65%	63%	72%	62%	65%	74% L	60%
No – They shouldn't be legally entitled to benefits. Requiring benefits could raise costs for businesses or reduce opportunities for freelancers who prefer independence																
Column %	21%	21%	21%	57%	21%	22%	17%	24% E	21%	21% I	26% I	13%	34% GI	21%	16%	24% K
I'm not sure																
Column %	14%	10%	17% A	0%	14%	10%	12%	18% DE	14%	15% J	11%	15%	4%	14%	10%	16% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a...? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Democrat Column %	33%	29%	37% A	0%	33%	33%	31%	35%	33%	28%	53% GJ	43% GJ	15%	33%	34%	32%
Independent Column %	23%	24%	22%	43%	23%	31% EF	20%	20%	23%	21%	25%	20%	52% GHI	23%	19%	25% K
Republican Column %	43%	47% B	40%	57%	43%	35%	47% D	45% D	43%	49% HI	22%	37% H	33%	43%	45%	42%
Something else Column %	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJK

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking ahead to the 2026 Democratic primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? [ROTATE] [Base: Democrat or Lean Democrat] *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	464	180	284	1	464	122	143	200	464	283	114	55	13	464	165	300
Jason Pizzo, State Senate Democratic Leader																
Column %	41%	40%	42%	100%	41%	38%	37%	46%	41%	46% H	33%	39%	33%	41%	44%	40%
Daniella Levine Cava, Miami-Dade Mayor																
Column %	15%	19% B	12%	0%	15%	11%	22% DF	12%	15%	15%	12%	22%	11%	15%	16%	14%
Gwen Graham, Former Congresswoman																
Column %	5%	6%	4%	0%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	4%	9% I	1%	0%	5%	3%	6%
David Jolly, Former Republican Congressman																
Column %	7%	8%	7%	0%	7%	2%	6%	12% DE	7%	9% H	2%	13% H	0%	7%	6%	8%
Angie Nixon, State Representative																
Column %	4%	5%	4%	0%	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	3%	7%	2%	15%	4%	3%	5%
Lauren Book, Former State Senator																
Column %	4%	3%	6%	0%	4%	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	0%	0%	4%	7%	3%
Shevrin Jones, State Senator																
Column %	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	4% F	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%
Fentrice Driskell, State Representative																
Column %	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3% L	0%
Undecided/I would not vote																
Column %	19%	14%	23% A	0%	19%	24% E	14%	20%	19%	15%	27% G	20%	41% G	19%	16%	21%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking ahead to the 2026 Republican primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? [ROTATE] [Republican or Lean Republican] *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	619	316	301	2	619	123	226	269	619	499	51	55	14	619	221	398
Casey DeSantis, First Lady of Florida and former WJXT newscaster Column %	27%	28%	26%	0%	27%	18%	30% D	29% D	27%	29% H	4%	33% H	19%	27%	28%	26%
Byron Donalds, Florida Congressman Column %	24%	21%	26%	0%	24%	11%	22% D	31% DE	24%	26% I	19%	7%	25%	24%	19% K	26% K
Jeanette Nuñez, Former Lieutenant Governor of Florida and interim President of Florida International University Column %	9%	11%	6%	0%	9%	7%	7%	11%	9%	9% H	2%	8%	12%	9%	9%	9%
Matt Gaetz, Former Florida Congressman Column %	8%	11% B	6%	0%	8%	6%	14% DF	5%	8%	8%	4%	15%	25% G	8%	8%	9%
Francis Suarez, Mayor of Miami Column %	6%	7%	5%	100%	6%	7%	9% F	4%	6%	6%	7%	8%	12%	6%	11% L	4%
Wilton Simpson, Florida Agriculture Commissioner Column %	4%	5%	2%	0%	4%	3%	1%	6% E	4%	4%	1%	7%	0%	4%	3%	4%
Charles Burkett, Mayor of Surfside, Florida Column %	3%	5% B	1%	0%	3%	7% F	4%	1%	3%	2%	10% G	5%	2%	3%	5% L	2%
Ashton Hayward, Former Mayor of Pensacola Column %	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	4% G	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking ahead to the 2026 Republican primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? [ROTATE] [Republican or Lean Republican] *

	Gender				Age Group			Ethnicity				Child In Home				
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispan ic G	Black or African Americ an H	Hispan ic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Undecided/I would not vote																
Column %	18%	11%	26% A	0%	18%	40% EF	13%	13%	18%	16%	49% GIJ	14%	5%	18%	15%	20%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

If President Donald J. Trump endorsed a candidate in the Republican primary, how would that affect your likelihood of voting for them? [Base: GOP Primary Voter] *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	507	283	222	2	507	74	197	236	507	420	26	47	14	507	187	319
Much or somewhat more likely																
Column %	62%	65%	58%	100%	62%	61%	71% F	54%	62%	60%	72%	61%	90% GI	62%	76% L	53%
Much more likely to vote for the candidate																
Column %	35%	42% B	26%	0%	35%	43% F	46% F	23%	35%	34%	45%	36%	45%	35%	52% L	25%
Somewhat more likely to vote for the candidate																
Column %	27%	23%	31% A	100%	27%	18%	25%	31% D	27%	26%	26%	25%	45%	27%	23%	29%
No impact on my voting decision																
Column %	31%	28%	36%	0%	31%	33%	22%	39% E	31%	34% J	19%	25%	2%	31%	18%	39% K
Somewhat less likely to vote for the candidate																
Column %	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	8%	2%	1%	3%
Much less likely to vote for the candidate																
Column %	3%	2%	4%	0%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	0%	3%	2%	3%
Much or somewhat less likely																
Column %	5%	4%	6%	0%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	8%	5%	2%	6% K
I'm not sure																
Column %	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	7%	0%	2%	4% L	1%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What is your age? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
18 to 24 Column %	7%	4%	10%	24%	7%	30%	0%	0%	7%	4%	18%	17%	0%	7%	8%	7%
25 to 34 Column %	17%	17%	16%	19%	17%	70%	0%	0%	17%	13%	32%	17%	33%	17%	22%	14%
35 to 44 Column %	17%	21%	14%	0%	17%	0%	51%	0%	17%	17%	14%	27%	16%	17%	38%	6%
45 to 54 Column %	17%	19%	15%	57%	17%	0%	49%	0%	17%	16%	14%	22%	32%	17%	21%	15%
55 to 64 Column %	17%	15%	19%	0%	17%	0%	0%	41%	17%	20%	11%	8%	11%	17%	9%	21%
65 or older Column %	25%	23%	26%	0%	25%	0%	0%	59%	25%	31%	10%	9%	9%	25%	2%	37%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Very liberal Column %	10%	11% B	8%	43%	10%	15% F	11% F	5%	10%	9%	15% G	9%	7%	10%	11%	8%
Somewhat liberal Column %	18%	15%	20% A	0%	18%	16%	16%	20%	18%	17%	18%	19%	32% G	18%	15%	19%
Moderate Column %	39%	37%	41%	57%	39%	49% EF	40% F	33%	39%	37%	50% GI	38%	37%	39%	40%	38%
Somewhat conservative Column %	20%	21%	19%	0%	20%	9%	16% D	29% DE	20%	23% HJ	10%	18% H	7%	20%	17%	21%
Very conservative Column %	13%	15% B	10%	0%	13%	8%	16% D	13% D	13%	14% H	6%	13% H	16% H	13%	13%	12%
I'm not sure Column %	2%	1%	3% A	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	0%	2%	2%	1%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJ

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of the following are you? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispan- ic G	Black or African Americ- an H	Hispan- ic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Male Column %	45%	100% BC	0%	0%	45%	41% D	53% E	41% F	45%	47%	40%	38%	53%	45%	51% L	42% L
Female Column %	54%	0%	100% AC	0%	54%	59% E	46% E	59% E	54%	53%	60% J	61% J	42% J	54%	48% K	58% K
Other/Non-binary Column %	0%	0%	0%	100% AB	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	5% G	0%	1%	0%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How many infants and children under 18 years of age live in your household today? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
None Column %	65%	60%	69%	24%	65%	58%	39%	90%	65%	69%	59%	45%	60%	65%	0%	100%
One Column %	16%	15%	16%	76%	16%	19%	26%	6%	16%	12%	21%	34%	17%	16%	46%	0%
Two Column %	13%	19%	9%	0%	13%	17%	26%	1%	13%	12%	14%	18%	19%	13%	38%	0%
Three Column %	3%	4%	3%	0%	3%	4%	6%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	10%	0%
Four or more Column %	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	6%	0%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

If money were no object, and you could educate your child(ren) in any way you wished, which of the following would you choose? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	419	215	202	2	419	122	249	49	419	264	73	67	15	419	419	-
Public school Column %	44%	41%	46%	0%	44%	44%	46%	31%	44%	39%	60% GI	41%	53%	44%	44%	-
Private school Column %	33%	41% B	24%	75%	33%	33%	33%	32%	33%	39% I	28%	16%	34%	33%	33%	-
Homeschool Column %	13%	5%	21% A	25%	13%	18% E	10%	12%	13%	11%	8%	23% GH	13%	13%	13%	-
Charter school Column %	8%	11% B	4%	0%	8%	4%	9%	12%	8%	7%	3%	17% GH	0%	8%	8%	-
Something else (please specify): Column %	1%	0%	3% A	0%	1%	1%	0%	7% E	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-
I'm not sure Column %	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	-

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABEGHI

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

If you had all the money you needed to raise as many children as you'd like, how many children would you ideally want to have? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	419	215	202	2	419	122	249	49	419	264	73	67	15	419	419	-
One Column %	12%	12%	12%	25%	12%	9%	13%	12%	12%	9%	16%	20% G	7%	12%	12%	-
Two Column %	38%	44% B	33%	0%	38%	30%	46% DF	17%	38%	46% HJ	15%	38% HJ	12%	38%	38%	-
Three Column %	19%	17%	21%	75% AB	19%	23%	18%	20%	19%	18%	20%	21%	39% G	19%	19%	-
Four or more Column %	24%	21%	26%	0%	24%	30% E	20%	29%	24%	22%	39% GI	16%	19%	24%	24%	-
I'm not sure Column %	7%	6%	7%	0%	7%	8% E	3%	23% DE	7%	5%	10%	4%	22% I	7%	7%	-

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJ

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispan- ic G	Black or African Americ- an H	Hispan- ic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
White, non-Hispanic Column %	72%	75% B	70%	0%	72%	50%	69% D	87% DE	72%	100% HIJ	0%	0%	0%	72%	63%	77% K
Black or African American Column %	15%	13%	17%	0%	15%	31% EF	12% F	8%	15%	0%	100% GIJ	0%	0%	15%	17%	14%
Asian Column %	2%	2% B	1%	57%	2%	3% F	2% F	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	54% GHI	2%	2%	1%
Hispanic Column %	10%	9%	11%	43%	10%	14% F	15% F	4%	10%	0%	0%	100% GHJ	0%	10%	16% L	7%
Other Column %	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	43% GHI	1%	1%	1%
Prefer not to answer Column %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: BDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of the following best describes your household's total income in 2024 BEFORE taxes? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
< \$15,000																
Column %	4%	3%	5%	0%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%	6% G	2%	4%	2%	4%
\$15,000-\$24,999																
Column %	5%	5%	5%	0%	5%	2%	8% DF	4% D	5%	5% I	6% I	1%	4%	5%	5%	5%
\$25,000-\$34,999																
Column %	8%	6%	9% A	57%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%	7%	10%	18% GH	8%	7%	9%
\$35,000-\$49,999																
Column %	15%	12%	18% A	0%	15%	16% E	10%	18% E	15%	14% J	20% J	15%	4%	15%	10%	17% K
\$50,000-\$74,999																
Column %	19%	18%	20%	24%	19%	18%	17%	21%	19%	17%	23%	26% G	15%	19%	16%	21% K
\$75,000-\$99,999																
Column %	15%	18% B	13%	19%	15%	17%	15%	14%	15%	16%	14%	10%	25% I	15%	17%	14%
\$100,000-124,999																
Column %	10%	12%	9%	0%	10%	8%	12%	10%	10%	12% H	4%	8%	13%	10%	11%	10%
\$125,000-\$149,999																
Column %	9%	13% B	6%	0%	9%	8%	12% F	7%	9%	10% H	5%	5%	13%	9%	12% L	7%
\$150,000-199,999																
Column %	6%	5%	7%	0%	6%	6%	8% F	5%	6%	7% H	3%	6%	2%	6%	7%	5%
\$200,000 and over																
Column %	8%	8%	8%	0%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	7%	11%	12%	5%	8%	11% L	6%
Not sure																
Column %	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3% EF	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of the following best describes your current education level? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Some high school or less																
Column %	10%	7%	12% A	0%	10%	20% EF	9% F	5%	10%	8%	20% GI	8%	6%	10%	11%	9%
High school graduate																
Column %	27%	23%	30% A	24%	27%	37% EF	24%	23%	27%	25%	32%	34% J	16%	27%	26%	27%
Associates degree (Two-year post-secondary degree)																
Column %	9%	6%	11% A	57%	9%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	13% G	8%	13%	9%	8%	10%
Some college but no degree																
Column %	24%	24%	24%	0%	24%	17%	21%	30% DE	24%	27% HI	18%	16%	21%	24%	14%	29% K
Bachelors degree																
Column %	20%	25% B	16%	19%	20%	15%	23% D	20%	20%	19%	15%	27% GH	41% GH	20%	27% L	16%
Masters or professional degree																
Column %	9%	14% B	5%	0%	9%	2%	12% D	11% D	9%	11% HJ	2%	6%	2%	9%	12% L	7%
Doctoral degree																
Column %	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Prefer not to say																
Column %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What is your current marital status? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Married Column %	50%	50%	50%	19%	50%	29%	54% D	58% D	50%	54% H	34%	52% H	42%	50%	56% L	47%
Widowed Column %	6%	4%	7% A	57%	6%	1%	2%	11% DE	6%	6% I	4%	2%	10%	6%	3%	7% K
Divorced Column %	9%	7%	12% A	0%	9%	1%	7% D	16% DE	9%	10% I	9%	4%	5%	9%	7%	10%
Separated Column %	2%	3% B	1%	0%	2%	2%	3% F	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% GH	1%	2%	3% L	1%
Never married Column %	25%	29% B	22%	24%	25%	54% EF	25% F	9%	25%	21%	43% GI	28%	27%	25%	23%	27%
Prefer not to say Column %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
Living with partner Column %	8%	8%	8%	0%	8%	13% EF	8% F	5%	8%	7%	10%	9%	12%	8%	8%	8%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you own or rent your home? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non- binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non- Hispan ic G	Black or African Americ an H	Hispan ic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Own Column %	70%	73% B	68% B	43%	70%	48% D	72% D	81% DE	70%	77% HIJ	48% H	59% I	55% J	70%	69%	70%
Rent Column %	30%	27% A	32% A	57%	30%	52% EF	28% F	19% F	30%	23% G	52% G	41% G	45% G	30%	31%	30%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJ

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you maintain a secondary residence in another state? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Yes Column %	4%	4%	4%	57%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	8%	4%	6% L	3%
No Column %	96%	96%	96%	43%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	93%	98%	92%	96%	94%	97% K

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: KL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking about your religion, are you... *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity					Child In Home		
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Protestant Column %	23%	22%	25%	0%	23%	10%	21% D	33% DE	23%	26% I	23% I	6%	16% I	23%	20%	25%
Roman Catholic Column %	21%	26% B	17%	24%	21%	16%	22%	23% D	21%	20% H	9%	46% GHJ	17%	21%	24%	19%
Mormon Column %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Orthodox (e.g., Greek or Russian Orthodox) Column %	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1% F	1% F	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%
Jewish Column %	6%	7% B	4%	57%	6%	2%	4%	9% DE	6%	7% HI	1%	1%	10% HI	6%	2%	7% K
Muslim Column %	1%	2% B	0%	0%	1%	1%	3% DF	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3% L	0%
Buddhist Column %	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1% F	1% F	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	13% GHI	1%	1%	0%
Hindu Column %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Atheist Column %	4%	5%	4%	0%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5% H	1%	3%	14% GHI	4%	3%	5%
Agnostic Column %	4%	4%	4%	0%	4%	8% F	5% F	1%	4%	4%	7% G	5%	2%	4%	3%	5%
Something else Column %	20%	15%	24% A	19%	20%	30% EF	20%	15%	20%	17% J	36% GIJ	22% J	4%	20%	24% L	18%
Nothing in particular Column %	18%	16%	20%	0%	18%	26% EF	19% F	13%	18%	18%	22%	15%	16%	18%	17%	18%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian? *

	Gender				Age Group			Ethnicity				Child In Home				
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	281	120	160	-	281	28	87	165	281	226	41	7	6	281	86	195
Yes Column %	51%	54%	48%	-	51%	36%	64%	46%	51%	49%	55%	75%	53%	51%	68%	43%
No Column %	49%	46%	52%	-	49%	64%	36%	54%	49%	51%	45%	25%	47%	49%	32%	57%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DEFKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Are you now employed full-time, part-time, self-employed, or not employed? *

	Gender				Age Group				Ethnicity				Child In Home			
	Total	Male A	Female B	Other/ Non-binary C	Total	18 to 34 D	35 to 54 E	55 or Older F	Total	White, non-Hispanic G	Black or African American H	Hispanic I	Other J	Total	Child In Home K	Other L
Sample Size	1,200	544	653	3	1,200	288	409	503	1,200	862	179	122	37	1,200	419	781
Full-time Column %	41%	56% B	29%	19%	41%	54% F	60% F	19%	41%	39%	44%	51% G	50%	41%	65% L	29%
Part-time Column %	10%	7%	12% A	0%	10%	16% EF	9%	7%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%	8%	11%
Self-employed Column %	9%	6%	11% A	0%	9%	12% F	12% F	5%	9%	7%	21% GI	7%	12%	9%	10%	9%
Not employed Column %	12%	4%	18% A	81% AB	12%	16% F	16% F	6%	12%	10%	13%	21% G	19%	12%	14%	11%
Retired Column %	27%	27%	28%	0%	27%	1%	3% D	62% DE	27%	34% HIJ	10%	11%	9%	27%	3%	40% K
Don't know Column %	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1% EF	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Are you now employed full-time, part-time, self-employed, or not employed? *

Weight Variable = Weight, Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGHIJKL