

Crosstabs (Party and Region)

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

April 25, 2025

Targoz Market Research®

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Do you agree or disagree with President Trump’s approach to using tariffs as a tool in foreign policy and trade? *	19
How concerned are you that these new tariffs will increase prices for products you and your family buy? *	20
Do you personally have money invested in the stock market, either through a 401(k), IRA, mutual fund, or individual stocks? *	21
How long have you lived in Florida? *	22
Have you experienced difficulty scheduling a dental appointment in the past two years? *	23
Have you experienced issues with dental providers not accepting your insurance in the past two years? *	24
How difficult is it for you to get a dental appointment when you need one? *	25
Are you currently considering moving or selling your home? *	26
What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] Base: Considering Moving *	27
Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] *	29
Do you believe local governments should be able to restrict homeowners from modifying or utilizing their property to include additional living spaces (such as a mother-in-law suite or a separate apartment)? *	31

Would adding more housing units in your community help lower housing costs overall? *	32
In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) [ROTATE] *	33
Some have suggested eliminating property taxes entirely for Florida homeowners by expanding the homestead exemption to cover the full value of primary residences. Investors and second homes would still pay property taxes. Do you support or oppose this approach? *	35
If property taxes for homeowners were eliminated in Florida, how concerned would you be about potential cuts to local services (e.g., schools, police, infrastructure)? *	36
Some state leaders have proposed different ways to reduce the tax burden in Florida. One approach is to eliminate property taxes for homeowners by increasing the homestead exemption. Another approach is to permanently reduce the state sales tax rate from 6% to 5.25%. If you had to choose, which do you think is the better option for Florida? [ROTATE] *	37
Would you support or oppose creating a Florida Department of Government Efficiency—similar to the federal initiative led by Elon Musk under President Trump—focused on identifying and eliminating wasteful government spending in state government? *	38
Would you support or oppose eliminating Florida’s Communications Services Tax, which adds 7% or more to your phone, cable, satellite, and streaming bills and raises over \$600 million yearly for state and local governments? *	39
Do you believe the requirement for voters to approve constitutional amendments in Florida should be higher than the current 60%? *	40
Florida’s Digital Bill of Rights, passed in 2023, lets you control your online data but requires companies to verify ages for kids’ safety, potentially collecting more personal info. With federal privacy legislation being discussed in 2025, do you think this law strikes the right balance? *	41
Do you support allowing the government to conduct real-time surveillance on citizens (such as facial recognition and license plate readers) as an ongoing search for criminals, even when not looking for a specific suspect? Background: •Facial recognition technology scans people’s faces in public places and compares them to government databases to identify individuals. •License plate readers automatically scan and track vehicle plates, logging their locations and movements. Do you support or oppose allowing this type of surveillance? *	42
What impact do you think artificial intelligence (AI) technologies will have on Florida businesses over the next 5–10 years? *	43
Gig workers and freelancers—including ride-share drivers, delivery workers, and independent contractors—do not receive traditional job benefits because they are not classified as employees. Portable benefits are designed to move with workers from job to job, allowing independent workers to access healthcare, retirement plans, or paid leave without being tied to a single employer. Do you think gig workers should have access to these benefits? *	44
Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a...? *	45
Thinking ahead to the 2026 Democratic primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? [ROTATE] [Base: Democrat or Lean Democrat] *	46
Thinking ahead to the 2026 Republican primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you	

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

vote? [ROTATE] [Republican or Lean Republican] *	47
If President Donald J. Trump endorsed a candidate in the Republican primary, how would that affect your likelihood of voting for them? [Base: GOP Primary Voter] *	48
What is your age? *	49
Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be *	50
Which of the following are you? *	51
How many infants and children under 18 years of age live in your household today? *	52
If money were no object, and you could educate your child(ren) in any way you wished, which of the following would you choose? *	53
If you had all the money you needed to raise as many children as you'd like, how many children would you ideally want to have? *	54
Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? *	55
Which of the following best describes your household's total income in 2024 BEFORE taxes? *	56
Which of the following best describes your current education level? *	57
What is your current marital status? *	58
Do you own or rent your home?	59
Do you maintain a secondary residence in another state? *	60
Thinking about your religion, are you... *	61
Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian? *	62
Are you now employed full-time, part-time, self-employed, or not employed? *	63

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How often would you say you vote? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Always Column %	60%	65% C	67% C	41%	60%	60%	55%	62%	64%	62%
Nearly always Column %	26%	21%	23%	38% AB	26%	26%	24%	27%	28%	24%
Part of the time Column %	9%	10% B	5%	13% B	9%	11% H	14% FGH	7%	6%	6%
Seldom Column %	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4% F	1%	1%	4% F
Never vote Column %	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	4% DG

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

2024 Presidential Ballot *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,096	480	372	243	1,096	209	232	330	135	189
Donald J Trump Column %	57%	95% BC	9%	56% B	57%	66% FH	59% FH	50%	70% EFH	47%
Kamala Harris Column %	40%	4%	89% AC	37% A	40%	33%	38%	45% DG	29%	50% DEG
Other Column %	3%	1%	2%	7% AB	3%	1%	3%	4% DG	1%	3% G

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

2024 Congressional Ballot *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,084	474	374	236	1,084	203	224	337	134	186
Republican candidate Column %	53%	92% BC	3%	52% B	53%	56% FH	58% FH	45%	70% DEFH	45%
Democrat candidate Column %	44%	7%	96% AC	34% A	44%	40%	40% G	51% DEG	30%	50% G
Other Column %	3%	1%	1%	13% AB	3%	4% G	2%	4% G	1%	5% EG

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

The United States: In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in: *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Very or somewhat satisfied Column %	46%	68% BC	23%	39% B	46%	60% EFGH	41%	47% H	45%	37%
Very satisfied Column %	19%	29% BC	10%	12%	19%	32% EFGH	13%	21% EH	14%	12%
Somewhat satisfied Column %	27%	39% BC	13%	27% B	27%	28%	28%	26%	31%	26%
Somewhat dissatisfied Column %	20%	20%	17%	24% B	20%	19%	19%	16%	26% F	23%
Very dissatisfied Column %	32%	10%	59% AC	36% A	32%	19%	37% D	34% D	29% D	39% D
Very or somewhat dissatisfied Column %	52%	30%	75% AC	59% A	52%	38%	56% D	50% D	55% D	61% DF
Not sure Column %	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	0%	1%

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

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The state of Florida: In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in: *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Very or somewhat satisfied Column %	59%	86% BC	29%	52% B	59%	70% EFH	55%	58%	63% H	52%
Very satisfied Column %	24%	38% BC	12%	16%	24%	32% EGH	23%	26% H	19%	18%
Somewhat satisfied Column %	35%	48% BC	17%	36% B	35%	38%	32%	32%	44% EF	34%
Somewhat dissatisfied Column %	19%	9%	30% AC	21% A	19%	15%	23% D	20%	15%	20%
Very dissatisfied Column %	20%	3%	40% AC	25% A	20%	14%	20%	21% D	21%	25% D
Very or somewhat dissatisfied Column %	39%	13%	70% AC	46% A	39%	29%	43% D	41% D	36%	46% D
Not sure Column %	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

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K-12 public education in Florida: In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in: *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Very or somewhat satisfied Column %	43%	55% BC	32%	36%	43%	59% EFGH	33%	45% EH	44% E	34%
Very satisfied Column %	12%	15% BC	10%	8%	12%	16% EH	7%	15% EH	10%	8%
Somewhat satisfied Column %	31%	40% BC	22%	28%	31%	43% EFH	25%	30%	34%	26%
Somewhat dissatisfied Column %	26%	24%	30% A	25%	26%	20%	30% D	24%	23%	33% DFG
Very dissatisfied Column %	19%	10%	26% A	28% A	19%	13%	24% D	19%	21%	20% D
Very or somewhat dissatisfied Column %	45%	34%	56% A	52% A	45%	33%	54% DFG	42% D	44% D	54% DF
Not sure Column %	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	7%	13% D	13% D	12%	12%

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What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) [ROTATE] *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Rising costs of living (e.g., inflation): What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	58%	56%	62%	56%	58%	52%	64% D	57%	54%	61%
Homeowners' insurance (e.g., high costs, coverage issues, or repairs due to storms): What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	23%	24%	23%	23%	23%	21%	21%	24%	30% DE	23%
Housing costs (e.g., owning or renting): What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	21%	20%	26% AC	17%	21%	22%	18%	22% G	14%	29% EG
High taxes: What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	17%	19% B	13%	21% B	17%	19% H	16%	22% EGH	14%	12%
Low income or wages: What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	17%	14%	18%	20% A	17%	12%	20% D	17%	21% D	14%
Debt or difficulty paying bills: What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	13%	14%	12%	12%	13%	9%	16% D	12%	14%	15%

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What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) [ROTATE] *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G
Healthcare expenses:What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	13%	13%	14%	11%	13%	20% EFGH	13%	10%	12%	11%
Stock market losses or investment concerns:What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	18% EH	8%	17% EH	16% EH	7%
Energy costs (e.g., gas, utilities):What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	12%	14% B	8%	13%	12%	15% FG	14% F	8%	8%	14% F
Job loss or unemployment:What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	10%	9%	9%	11%	10%	6%	10%	8%	15% DF	11%
Other::What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
I'm not sure:What are the two biggest financial challenges your family faces today? (Please choose two options) % Valid Cases	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%

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James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald J . Trump is doing as President? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Strongly or somewhat approve Column %	51%	83% BC	14%	45% B	51%	63% EFH	48%	48%	60% EFH	41%
Strongly approve Column %	29%	52% BC	4%	20% B	29%	37% FH	29%	23%	32% F	27%
Somewhat approve Column %	22%	31% B	10%	25% B	22%	26% H	19%	25% EH	28% EH	15%
Somewhat disapprove Column %	11%	9%	10%	15% AB	11%	12%	13% H	10%	9%	8%
Strongly disapprove Column %	36%	7%	74% AC	33% A	36%	22%	38% D	37% D	31%	47% DEFG
Strongly or somewhat disapprove Column %	46%	16%	84% AC	48% A	46%	35%	51% DG	47% D	40%	55% DG
No opinion Column %	3%	1%	2%	7% AB	3%	2%	1%	5% EG	0%	4% G

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Ron DeSantis is doing as Governor? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Strongly or somewhat approve Column %	52%	80% BC	18%	49% B	52%	62% EFH	47%	48%	67% EFH	43%
Strongly approve Column %	25%	44% BC	3%	22% B	25%	32% FH	25%	22%	31% H	20%
Somewhat approve Column %	27%	36% BC	15%	27% B	27%	31% E	23%	26%	37% EFH	24%
Somewhat disapprove Column %	15%	11%	19% A	15%	15%	13%	16%	16%	10%	17%
Strongly disapprove Column %	30%	6%	61% AC	29% A	30%	21%	33% DG	33% DG	22%	36% DG
Strongly or somewhat disapprove Column %	45%	18%	80% AC	44% A	45%	34%	49% DG	49% DG	32%	53% DG
No opinion Column %	3%	3%	2%	7% AB	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Florida State Legislature is handling its job? *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Strongly or somewhat approve Column %	47%	72% BC	19%	42% B	47%	57% FH	49% H	47% H	46%	37%
Strongly approve Column %	16%	29% BC	4%	11% B	16%	25% EFGH	16%	15%	16%	10%
Somewhat approve Column %	31%	44% BC	15%	32% B	31%	32%	33%	32%	31%	27%
Somewhat disapprove Column %	22%	19%	27% A	22%	22%	20%	21%	21%	31% DEF	23%
Strongly disapprove Column %	21%	3%	45% AC	23% A	21%	16%	23% G	26% DG	14%	22%
Strongly or somewhat disapprove Column %	44%	22%	71% AC	45% A	44%	36%	44%	47% D	46%	45%
No opinion Column %	9%	6%	10% A	13% A	9%	7%	7%	6%	8%	18% DEFG

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

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Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Congressman Byron Donalds? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Very or somewhat favorable Column %	24%	36% BC	11%	23% B	24%	28% EH	19%	25%	35% EFH	19%
Very favorable Column %	12%	19% BC	2%	12% B	12%	14% H	9%	12%	20% EFH	7%
Somewhat favorable Column %	12%	17% BC	8%	11%	12%	14%	10%	13%	15%	12%
No opinion Column %	25%	31% BC	21%	22%	25%	29% H	27%	25%	23%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable Column %	5%	2%	6% A	7% A	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Very unfavorable Column %	11%	2%	26% AC	5% A	11%	7%	8%	13% D	18% DEH	9%
Very or somewhat unfavorable Column %	16%	4%	33% AC	13% A	16%	14%	12%	17%	22% DE	14%
I'm not familiar with him Column %	35%	29%	36% A	42% A	35%	29% G	41% DG	33% G	20%	45% DFG

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Casey DeSantis, First Lady of Florida and former WJXT newscaster? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Very or somewhat favorable Column %	35%	55% BC	12%	30% B	35%	42% H	34%	34%	35%	29%
Very favorable Column %	16%	26% BC	4%	15% B	16%	21% F	14%	13%	20% F	15%
Somewhat favorable Column %	19%	28% BC	8%	16% B	19%	21%	19%	22% H	15%	14%
No opinion Column %	23%	22%	21%	25%	23%	19%	25%	19%	29% DF	25%
Somewhat unfavorable Column %	11%	8%	15% A	11%	11%	10%	10%	13%	12%	9%
Very unfavorable Column %	17%	4%	36% AC	15% A	17%	15%	15%	18%	14%	22%
Very or somewhat unfavorable Column %	28%	11%	51% AC	26% A	28%	26%	25%	30%	26%	31%
I'm not familiar with her Column %	15%	12%	16%	19% A	15%	13%	16%	17% G	10%	16%

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of former Congressman Matt Gaetz? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Very or somewhat favorable Column %	24%	34% BC	13%	19%	24%	30% EGH	21%	27% H	19%	18%
Very favorable Column %	8%	14% BC	2%	7% B	8%	11%	7%	9%	7%	7%
Somewhat favorable Column %	15%	21% BC	11%	12%	15%	19% H	14%	18%	12%	11%
No opinion Column %	23%	28% B	15%	24% B	23%	25%	22%	19%	29% F	24%
Somewhat unfavorable Column %	10%	11% B	7%	12% B	10%	10%	10%	10%	16% FH	7%
Very unfavorable Column %	25%	9%	48% AC	22% A	25%	17%	26% DG	28% DG	15%	35% DEG
Very or somewhat unfavorable Column %	35%	21%	55% AC	34% A	35%	27%	36% D	38% D	32%	42% DG
I'm not familiar with him Column %	18%	16%	16%	24% AB	18%	18%	20%	17%	20%	16%

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you agree or disagree with President Trump’s approach to using tariffs as a tool in foreign policy and trade? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Strongly or somewhat agree Column %	44%	73% BC	13%	36% B	44%	48%	46%	40%	53% FH	39%
Strongly agree Column %	22%	40% BC	5%	14% B	22%	27% H	26% H	21%	18%	18%
Somewhat agree Column %	22%	33% BC	8%	23% B	22%	21%	20%	20%	35% DEFH	21%
Somewhat disagree Column %	15%	15%	14%	17%	15%	21% FH	16%	13%	14%	10%
Strongly disagree Column %	35%	8%	70% AC	37% A	35%	25%	35% D	38% D	31%	44% DEG
Strongly or somewhat disagree Column %	50%	23%	83% AC	53% A	50%	46%	51%	52%	45%	55%
I’m not sure Column %	6%	4%	4%	10% AB	6%	6% G	3%	8% EG	2%	6% G

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■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How concerned are you that these new tariffs will increase prices for products you and your family buy? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Very or somewhat concerned Column %	79%	70%	92%	78%	79%	73%	75%	84%	83%	78%
Very concerned Column %	47%	26%	75%	48%	47%	41%	49%	50%	37%	54%
Somewhat concerned Column %	32%	44%	17%	29%	32%	32%	26%	34%	46%	24%
Not very concerned Column %	15%	24%	5%	15%	15%	22%	20%	10%	13%	12%
Not concerned at all Column %	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Not at all or not very concerned Column %	19%	28%	7%	19%	19%	24%	23%	15%	17%	16%
I'm not sure Column %	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	5%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you personally have money invested in the stock market, either through a 401(k), IRA, mutual fund, or individual stocks? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Yes, a retirement account like a 401(k) or IRA Column %	27%	24%	32%	27%	27%	25%	25%	26%	26%	34%
Yes, individual stocks or mutual funds Column %	17%	19%	12%	20%	17%	14%	17%	22%	17%	11%
Yes, both retirement and non-retirement investments Column %	20%	23%	18%	16%	20%	23%	18%	25%	14%	13%
No, I do not have any investments in the stock market Column %	33%	32%	35%	34%	33%	33%	39%	25%	41%	36%
I'm not sure Column %	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	5%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How long have you lived in Florida? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Less than 1 year Column %	1%	1% B	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
1 to 2 years Column %	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	8% EFGH	2%	2%	0%	2%
3 to 5 years Column %	8%	6%	9%	9%	8%	7%	5%	7%	11% E	10% E
6 to 10 years Column %	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	9%	13% H	12% H	17% DH	6%
More than 10 years Column %	52%	56% B	48%	51%	52%	48%	47%	53%	58% DE	58% DE
I was born and raised in Florida Column %	25%	21%	31% A	25%	25%	26% G	32% GH	27% G	13%	23% G

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Have you experienced difficulty scheduling a dental appointment in the past two years? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Yes Column %	18%	20% C	20% C	13%	18%	17%	18%	20%	23%	15%
No Column %	78%	77%	76%	84% AB	78%	78%	76%	78%	74%	83% G
I'm not sure Column %	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6% FH	2%	3%	2%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Have you experienced issues with dental providers not accepting your insurance in the past two years? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Yes Column %	24%	26% C	25% C	18%	24%	18%	25%	22%	34% DFH	24%
No Column %	60%	59%	59%	63%	60%	66% EG	52%	66% EG	48%	61% EG
I do not have dental insurance Column %	14%	14%	13%	15%	14%	13%	19% DFH	11%	17%	12%
I'm not sure Column %	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: CDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How difficult is it for you to get a dental appointment when you need one? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Very or somewhat difficult Column %	26%	27% C	28% C	20%	26%	31%	25%	24%	28%	25%
Very difficult Column %	8%	10%	9%	6%	8%	8%	9%	6%	15% DF	9%
Somewhat difficult Column %	18%	18%	20%	15%	18%	23% EGH	16%	18%	13%	15%
Not too difficult Column %	31%	31%	27%	38% AB	31%	37%	31%	30%	28%	31%
Not difficult at all Column %	34%	34%	35%	31%	34%	24%	32% D	41% DE	36% D	33% D
Not at all or not too difficult Column %	65%	65%	62%	69%	65%	61%	63%	71% DE	63%	64%
I'm not sure Column %	9%	7%	10%	10%	9%	8%	12% F	5%	9%	11% F

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Are you currently considering moving or selling your home? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Yes Column %	19%	13%	25% A	22% A	19%	13%	16%	19%	16%	30% DEFG
No Column %	74%	83% BC	68%	67%	74%	83% FH	79% FH	71%	77% H	64%
I'm not sure Column %	7%	4%	7%	11% AB	7%	4%	4%	10% DE	7%	6%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] Base: Considering Moving *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	227	66	99	62	227	29	44	65	24	65
Financial reasons (e.g., high costs of living, taxes, or maintenance): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	49%	25%	61% A	55% A	49%	58% E	24%	46% E	62% E	58% E
Desire to live in a different community (e.g., safer area, better amenities): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	37%	44%	31%	38%	37%	58% EH	29%	38%	47%	28%
Downsizing or upsizing: What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	35%	34%	33%	40%	35%	21%	51% DH	41%	21%	29%
Family-related reasons (e.g., closer to relatives, school districts): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	26%	33%	23%	23%	26%	41%	21%	23%	25%	26%
Homeowners' insurance issues (e.g., high premiums, difficulty getting coverage): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	23%	24%	26%	18%	23%	26%	25%	27%	30%	14%
Job-related reasons (e.g., relocation, retirement): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	21%	25%	17%	23%	21%	36% H	11%	34% H	13%	10%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ADEFH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] Base: Considering Moving *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Storm or weather-related concerns (e.g., hurricanes, flooding): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	20%	14%	22%	21%	20%	31%	13%	15%	39% EFH	16%
Other (please specify): What is the primary reason you are considering moving or selling your home? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	4%	6%	5%	2%	4%	2%	0%	5%	4%	8%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ADEFH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
My insurance premiums have gone up:Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	46%	44%	47%	46%	46%	39%	40%	51% DE	54% DE	47%
I haven’t noticed any changes:Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	28%	27%	27%	30%	28%	36% FG	35% FG	19%	14%	32% FG
My insurance premiums have stayed about the same:Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	14%	16% C	14%	11%	14%	14%	13%	13%	25% DEFH	9%
More insurance companies seem to be offering policies:Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	9%	11% C	9% C	5%	9%	10% E	5%	13% EG	5%	9%
I’ve had fewer issues with claims or coverage denials:Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	7%	5%	10% A	6%	7%	8% H	4%	11% EGH	4%	4%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) [ROTATE] *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
It’s easier to find insurance coverage from private companies: Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	6%	9% BC	5% C	2%	6%	6%	5%	6%	15% DEFH	4%
My insurance premiums have gone down: Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%	1%	1%
Other (please specify):: Have you noticed any changes in Florida’s homeowners’ insurance market since the state passed insurance reforms in 2022 and 2023? (Check all that apply) % Valid Cases	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	7% DH	3%	3%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you believe local governments should be able to restrict homeowners from modifying or utilizing their property to include additional living spaces (such as a mother-in-law suite or a separate apartment)? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Yes, local governments should have this authority Column %	20%	20%	24% C	15%	20%	21% H	19% H	28% EGH	18% H	10%
No, homeowners should have the freedom to modify or utilize their property as they choose Column %	70%	71%	66%	75% B	70%	69%	73% F	64%	76% F	75% F
I'm not sure Column %	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%	8%	6%	15% EFG

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: BCEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Would adding more housing units in your community help lower housing costs overall? *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Total yes Column %	32%	30%	36%	28%	32%	41%	25%	36%	27%	25%
Yes, significantly Column %	11%	14%	10%	7%	11%	13%	9%	14%	10%	8%
Yes, somewhat Column %	20%	16%	26%	20%	20%	28%	16%	22%	17%	17%
No, not really Column %	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%	19%	35%	30%	46%	36%
No, not at all Column %	17%	22%	10%	18%	17%	23%	17%	16%	15%	16%
Total no Column %	49%	54%	42%	50%	49%	41%	52%	46%	60%	52%
I'm not sure Column %	19%	16%	21%	22%	19%	17%	23%	18%	13%	22%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) [ROTATE] *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Affordable or subsidized housing units: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	37%	34%	45% AC	30%	37%	31%	38%	41% D	33%	38%
Single-family homes: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	35%	38% B	31%	33%	35%	39% F	36%	31%	35%	34%
Apartments or rental units: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	25%	25%	29% C	22%	25%	26%	22%	30% E	22%	23%
Senior housing: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	23%	22%	24%	24%	23%	23%	19%	19%	33% DEF	29% EF
Tiny homes or micro-apartments: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	24%	28%	22%	22%	24%	24%	25%	20%	39% DEFH	21%
Condominiums or townhomes: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	20% G	16% G	24% EGH	7%	15% G

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) [ROTATE] *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Mother-in-law suites or backyard cottages: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	18%	19%	15%	21%	18%	19% F	19% F	12%	29% DEFH	19% F
None of these options: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	12%	15% B	7%	14% B	12%	14% H	9%	15% H	17% EH	7%
I'm not sure: In your opinion, what types of additional housing would best help address affordability in your area? (Select all that apply) % Valid Cases	11%	9%	11%	14% A	11%	12%	11%	8%	8%	15% F

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Some have suggested eliminating property taxes entirely for Florida homeowners by expanding the homestead exemption to cover the full value of primary residences. Investors and second homes would still pay property taxes. Do you support or oppose this approach? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Strongly or somewhat support Column %	65%	70% B	57%	67% B	65%	62%	66%	65%	72% DH	62%
Strongly support Column %	34%	39% BC	27%	32%	34%	34%	39% FH	30%	39% H	28%
Somewhat support Column %	31%	31%	29%	35%	31%	28%	27%	35% E	34%	34%
Neutral / Unsure Column %	24%	21%	30% A	24%	24%	31% EF	21%	22%	23%	28%
Somewhat oppose Column %	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	10% DFG	5%	3%	6%
Strongly oppose Column %	5%	3%	6% A	5%	5%	3% G	3%	9% DEG	1%	4% G
Strongly or somewhat oppose Column %	11%	9%	13% A	9%	11%	8%	13% DG	13% DG	4%	10% G

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

If property taxes for homeowners were eliminated in Florida, how concerned would you be about potential cuts to local services (e.g., schools, police, infrastructure)? *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Very or somewhat concerned Column %	60%	54%	72% AC	55%	60%	65% E	53%	63% E	60%	59%
Very concerned Column %	25%	19%	36% AC	19%	25%	24% G	23% G	30% EG	13%	28% G
Somewhat concerned Column %	35%	35%	36%	36%	35%	41% EH	31%	33%	47% EFH	31%
Not very concerned Column %	22%	24% B	16%	28% B	22%	17%	28% DF	20%	26% D	22%
Not concerned at all Column %	11%	16% BC	6%	8%	11%	12%	14%	10%	9%	9%
Not at all or not very concerned Column %	33%	40% B	23%	36% B	33%	29%	42% DFH	30%	34%	31%
Unsure Column %	7%	6%	5%	9%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	10% E

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Some state leaders have proposed different ways to reduce the tax burden in Florida. One approach is to eliminate property taxes for homeowners by increasing the homestead exemption. Another approach is to permanently reduce the state sales tax rate from 6% to 5.25%. If you had to choose, which do you think is the better option for Florida? [ROTATE] *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Eliminate property taxes for homeowners Column %	46%	48%	42%	47%	46%	42%	47%	52% DH	47%	38%
Reduce the state sales tax Column %	32%	31%	32%	34%	32%	31%	36%	29%	31%	35%
Keep both taxes as they are Column %	12%	14% C	14% C	8%	12%	14%	10%	11%	17% EF	13%
I'm not sure Column %	10%	7%	12% A	11%	10%	13% EG	7%	8%	6%	14% EFG

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ACDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Would you support or oppose creating a Florida Department of Government Efficiency—similar to the federal initiative led by Elon Musk under President Trump—focused on identifying and eliminating wasteful government spending in state government? *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Strongly or somewhat support Column %	55%	78% BC	28%	52% B	55%	63% GH	55% H	60% GH	49%	42%
Strongly support Column %	30%	49% BC	8%	25% B	30%	34% H	32% H	29% H	37% H	20%
Somewhat support Column %	25%	29% B	19%	27% B	25%	29% G	23% G	31% EGH	13%	22% G
Somewhat oppose Column %	13%	11%	15%	13%	13%	13%	12%	9%	20% EF	15%
Strongly oppose Column %	23%	5%	46% AC	23% A	23%	14%	26% D	21% D	24% D	33% DF
Strongly or somewhat oppose Column %	36%	17%	62% AC	36% A	36%	27%	39% DF	30%	43% DF	48% DEF
I'm not sure Column %	9%	6%	11% A	12% A	9%	11%	6%	10%	7%	10%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Would you support or oppose eliminating Florida’s Communications Services Tax, which adds 7% or more to your phone, cable, satellite, and streaming bills and raises over \$600 million yearly for state and local governments? *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Strongly or somewhat support Column %	55%	62% B	44%	56% B	55%	58% H	58% H	55% H	64% H	41%
Strongly support Column %	27%	30% B	20%	31% B	27%	32% H	24%	29%	27%	21%
Somewhat support Column %	28%	32% B	24%	26%	28%	26%	34% FH	26%	37% DFH	20%
Somewhat oppose Column %	17%	17%	20%	16%	17%	15%	19%	20%	17%	14%
Strongly oppose Column %	16%	13%	21% AC	15%	16%	16%	15%	13%	13%	25% DEFG
Strongly or somewhat oppose Column %	34%	30%	41% AC	30%	34%	31%	34%	33%	31%	39%
I’m not sure Column %	12%	8%	16% A	13% A	12%	11%	8%	13% G	5%	20% DEFG

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you believe the requirement for voters to approve constitutional amendments in Florida should be higher than the current 60%? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Yes Column %	33%	36%	31%	30%	33%	30%	36%	34%	35%	32%
No Column %	49%	49%	48%	49%	49%	50%	51%	47%	48%	49%
I'm not sure Column %	18%	14%	20% A	21% A	18%	20%	14%	19%	17%	19%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: A

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Florida’s Digital Bill of Rights, passed in 2023, lets you control your online data but requires companies to verify ages for kids’ safety, potentially collecting more personal info. With federal privacy legislation being discussed in 2025, do you think this law strikes the right balance? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Yes, it protects privacy and kids without overreach Column %	35%	38% C	34%	30%	35%	35%	32%	39% G	27%	36%
No, it forces too much data collection for little gain Column %	24%	18%	30% A	28% A	24%	21%	27%	26%	23%	25%
Maybe, but I worry companies keep too much anyway Column %	21%	25% B	15%	22% B	21%	24% F	24% F	15%	30% FH	18%
I'm not sure I need to know more about it Column %	20%	18%	21%	21%	20%	21%	17%	21%	20%	21%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you support allowing the government to conduct real-time surveillance on citizens (such as facial recognition and license plate readers) as an ongoing search for criminals, even when not looking for a specific suspect? Background: •Facial recognition technology scans people’s faces in public places and compares them to government databases to identify individuals. •License plate readers automatically scan and track vehicle plates, logging their locations and movements. Do you support or oppose allowing this type of surveillance? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Strongly or somewhat support Column %	44%	54% BC	36%	37%	44%	48% GH	42% G	52% EGH	31%	37%
Strongly support Column %	16%	20% C	15% C	9%	16%	16%	15%	22% EGH	9%	13%
Somewhat support Column %	28%	34% B	21%	27%	28%	33% G	27%	30%	22%	24%
Somewhat oppose Column %	22%	17%	27% A	23%	22%	24%	18%	21%	29% EF	21%
Strongly oppose Column %	27%	22%	29% A	32% A	27%	19%	33% DF	20%	35% DF	33% DF
Strongly or somewhat oppose Column %	49%	39%	57% A	55% A	49%	43%	51% F	41%	64% DEF	55% DF
I’m not sure Column %	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	5%	8%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What impact do you think artificial intelligence (AI) technologies will have on Florida businesses over the next 5–10 years? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Very or somewhat positive impact Column %	35%	41% C	37% C	24%	35%	40% GH	36% H	43% GH	28%	23%
Very positive impact (e.g., significant growth, efficiency, or job creation) Column %	13%	18% BC	11% C	7%	13%	17% GH	17% GH	15% GH	6%	5%
Somewhat positive impact (e.g., moderate improvements, limited benefits) Column %	22%	23% C	25% C	17%	22%	23%	19%	28% EH	22%	18%
Neutral impact (e.g., no significant change either way) Column %	13%	12%	14%	14%	13%	17%	11%	13%	11%	14%
Somewhat negative impact (e.g., moderate challenges, limited job losses) Column %	15%	16%	15%	15%	15%	16%	15%	13%	19% F	16%
Very negative impact (e.g., major disruptions, significant job losses) Column %	17%	14%	17%	23% A	17%	11%	20% DF	13%	24% DF	25% DF
Very or somewhat negative impact Column %	33%	30%	32%	38% A	33%	27%	35% F	25%	44% DF	41% DF
It varies by industry (e.g., depends on the type of business) Column %	13%	12%	11%	15%	13%	10%	14%	13%	14%	13%
I'm not sure Column %	6%	5%	6%	9% A	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	10% EG

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Gig workers and freelancers—including ride-share drivers, delivery workers, and independent contractors—do not receive traditional job benefits because they are not classified as employees. Portable benefits are designed to move with workers from job to job, allowing independent workers to access healthcare, retirement plans, or paid leave without being tied to a single employer. Do you think gig workers should have access to these benefits? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Yes – They should have access to portable benefits Column %	65%	62%	71% AC	62%	65%	59%	69% D	69% D	61%	64%
No – They shouldn't be legally entitled to benefits. Requiring benefits could raise costs for businesses or reduce opportunities for freelancers who prefer independence Column %	21%	25% B	15%	23% B	21%	23%	23%	20%	23%	18%
I'm not sure Column %	14%	13%	14%	15%	14%	19% EF	9%	11%	16% E	18% EF

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEF

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a...? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Democrat Column %	33%	0%	100% AC	0%	33%	26%	26%	43% DEG	24%	39% DEG
Independent Column %	23%	0%	0%	95% AB	23%	21%	21%	24%	26%	23%
Republican Column %	43%	100% BC	0%	0%	43%	52% FH	51% FH	33%	49% FH	36%
Something else Column %	1%	0%	0%	5% AB	1%	1%	3% F	0%	1%	2%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking ahead to the 2026 Democratic primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? [ROTATE] [Base: Democrat or Lean Democrat] *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	464	-	396	68	464	67	89	170	41	97
Jason Pizzo, State Senate Democratic Leader Column %	41%	-	42%	39%	41%	38%	46% G	42%	26%	45% G
Daniella Levine Cava, Miami-Dade Mayor Column %	15%	-	15%	11%	15%	8%	10%	18% D	17%	17%
Gwen Graham, Former Congresswoman Column %	5%	-	5%	4%	5%	7%	3%	3%	5%	9% F
David Jolly, Former Republican Congressman Column %	7%	-	9% C	1%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%
Angie Nixon, State Representative Column %	4%	-	4%	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%	0%	5%
Lauren Book, Former State Senator Column %	4%	-	5%	1%	4%	0%	1%	6% E	15% DEH	3%
Shevrin Jones, State Senator Column %	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	0%	1%
Fentrice Driskell, State Representative Column %	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	4%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Undecided/I would not vote Column %	19%	-	17%	34% B	19%	25% H	24%	15%	30% FH	13%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: BCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking ahead to the 2026 Republican primary election for Governor, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? [ROTATE] [Republican or Lean Republican] *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	619	516	-	103	619	133	152	144	92	98
Casey DeSantis, First Lady of Florida and former WJXT newscaster Column %	27%	28%	-	20%	27%	22%	26%	23%	41% DEFH	27%
Byron Donalds, Florida Congressman Column %	24%	22%	-	34% A	24%	20%	20%	27% H	38% DEH	16%
Jeanette Nuñez, Former Lieutenant Governor of Florida and interim President of Florida International University Column %	9%	9%	-	9%	9%	15% FGH	12% G	7% G	0%	5%
Matt Gaetz, Former Florida Congressman Column %	8%	8%	-	8%	8%	8%	6%	11%	9%	8%
Francis Suarez, Mayor of Miami Column %	6%	7%	-	3%	6%	4%	8% G	10% G	2%	6%
Wilton Simpson, Florida Agriculture Commissioner Column %	4%	4% C	-	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	9% E
Charles Burkett, Mayor of Surfside, Florida Column %	3%	3%	-	6%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	6%
Ashton Hayward, Former Mayor of Pensacola Column %	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Undecided/I would not vote Column %	18%	18%	-	17%	18%	25% FG	22% FG	13% G	4%	23% FG

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ACDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

If President Donald J. Trump endorsed a candidate in the Republican primary, how would that affect your likelihood of voting for them? [Base: GOP Primary Voter] *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	507	422	-	85	507	100	117	126	89	75
Much or somewhat more likely Column %	62%	64% C	-	49%	62%	61%	50%	77% DEGH	59%	58%
Much more likely to vote for the candidate Column %	35%	38% C	-	19%	35%	38%	31%	38%	36%	31%
Somewhat more likely to vote for the candidate Column %	27%	26%	-	30%	27%	23%	19%	39% DEG	23%	27%
No impact on my voting decision Column %	31%	30%	-	39%	31%	31% F	40% F	18%	38% F	33% F
Somewhat less likely to vote for the candidate Column %	2%	2%	-	5%	2%	1%	6% G	2%	0%	2%
Much less likely to vote for the candidate Column %	3%	3%	-	0%	3%	2%	4%	1%	0%	6% G
Much or somewhat less likely Column %	5%	5%	-	5%	5%	3%	10% FG	3%	0%	8% G
I'm not sure Column %	2%	1%	-	7% A	2%	5% E	0%	2%	3%	1%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ACDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What is your age? *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
18 to 24 Column %	7%	5%	7%	12% AB	7%	6%	12% DFG	6%	5%	7%
25 to 34 Column %	17%	15%	16%	20%	17%	25% EFGH	13%	18% G	9%	15%
35 to 44 Column %	17%	20% C	17% C	12%	17%	18%	16%	18%	21%	15%
45 to 54 Column %	17%	16%	15%	20%	17%	22% G	18%	17%	11%	15%
55 to 64 Column %	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	14%	12%	20% DE	20% E	20% E
65 or older Column %	25%	27% C	27% C	19%	25%	16%	28% D	22%	34% DF	29% D

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Very liberal Column %	10%	5%	18%	5%	10%	12%	8%	10%	3%	13%
Somewhat liberal Column %	18%	4%	35%	17%	18%	12%	15%	22%	16%	21%
Moderate Column %	39%	32%	36%	55%	39%	43%	39%	37%	42%	36%
Somewhat conservative Column %	20%	32%	6%	16%	20%	15%	27%	19%	26%	13%
Very conservative Column %	13%	25%	3%	3%	13%	14%	11%	12%	11%	15%
I'm not sure Column %	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	3%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of the following are you? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Male Column %	45%	49% B	39%	46%	45%	45%	37%	51% EH	50% E	43%
Female Column %	54%	50%	61% AC	53%	54%	54%	63% DFG	49%	50%	56%
Other/Non-binary Column %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

How many infants and children under 18 years of age live in your household today? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
None Column %	65%	63%	63%	70% A	65%	59%	68% D	61%	69%	71% DF
One Column %	16%	14%	20% AC	13%	16%	19% G	16%	18% G	11%	12%
Two Column %	13%	16% B	11%	12%	13%	13%	11%	14%	19% E	11%
Three Column %	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	8% EFGH	3%	2%	1%	3%
Four or more Column %	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

If money were no object, and you could educate your child(ren) in any way you wished, which of the following would you choose? *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	419	189	145	86	419	92	84	135	45	63
Public school Column %	44%	46% C	49% C	29%	44%	46%	49%	38%	59% FH	34%
Private school Column %	33%	30%	31%	43% A	33%	37% G	25%	37% G	18%	40% G
Homeschool Column %	13%	13%	10%	17%	13%	9%	17% F	8%	17%	22% DF
Charter school Column %	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	13% GH	0%	2%
Something else (please specify): Column %	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%
I'm not sure Column %	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%	6%	1%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ACDFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

If you had all the money you needed to raise as many children as you'd like, how many children would you ideally want to have? *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	419	189	145	86	419	92	84	135	45	63
One Column %	12%	7%	21%	9%	12%	11%	10%	13%	24%	7%
Two Column %	38%	49%	26%	37%	38%	44%	42%	38%	43%	22%
Three Column %	19%	20%	21%	15%	19%	19%	27%	13%	16%	26%
Four or more Column %	24%	20%	23%	33%	24%	18%	21%	25%	18%	36%
I'm not sure Column %	7%	4%	10%	7%	7%	8%	0%	11%	0%	9%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
White, non-Hispanic Column %	72%	81% BC	62% B	69% B	72%	68% F	71% F	64% F	86% DEF	80% DEF
Black or African American Column %	15%	8% AC	24% AC	16% A	15%	16% GH	21% GH	20% GH	3% F	6% F
Asian Column %	2%	1% AB	1% AB	4% AB	2%	3% F	1%	0% F	1%	4% F
Hispanic Column %	10%	9% AC	13% AC	8% AC	10%	11% E	5% E	16% EGH	7% F	8% F
Other Column %	1%	2% B	0% B	3% B	1%	2% F	1%	0% F	3% F	2%
Prefer not to answer Column %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of the following best describes your household's total income in 2024 BEFORE taxes? *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
< \$15,000 Column %	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6% F	2%	2%	3%
\$15,000-\$24,999 Column %	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	11% DEFH	4%
\$25,000-\$34,999 Column %	8%	7%	11% A	6%	8%	10%	7%	8%	7%	8%
\$35,000-\$49,999 Column %	15%	13%	15%	18%	15%	13%	9%	16% E	15%	24% DEFG
\$50,000-\$74,999 Column %	19%	20%	19%	18%	19%	19%	21%	16%	21%	20%
\$75,000-\$99,999 Column %	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	17%	14%	15%	19%	12%
\$100,000-124,999 Column %	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	12%
\$125,000-\$149,999 Column %	9%	10%	9%	7%	9%	8%	12% G	10% G	4%	8%
\$150,000-199,999 Column %	6%	8% C	5%	3%	6%	7%	5%	8% H	5%	3%
\$200,000 and over Column %	8%	7%	8%	10%	8%	7%	10% H	10% H	7%	4%
Not sure Column %	1%	1%	0%	3% AB	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Which of the following best describes your current education level? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Some high school or less Column %	10%	13% B	4%	13% B	10%	17% FH	14% FH	2%	16% FH	6% F
High school graduate Column %	27%	26%	26%	30%	27%	22%	22%	28%	26%	37% DEFG
Associates degree (Two-year post-secondary degree) Column %	9%	9%	11% C	7%	9%	8%	11% F	7%	11%	10%
Some college but no degree Column %	24%	24%	25%	23%	24%	22%	26%	21%	20%	30% F
Bachelors degree Column %	20%	16%	26% AC	18%	20%	18%	20%	25% DH	18%	14%
Masters or professional degree Column %	9%	12% B	5%	8%	9%	12% EH	6%	14% EGH	6%	3%
Doctoral degree Column %	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say Column %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

What is your current marital status? *

	Party Affiliation				Total	Region Of Florida				
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C		Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Married Column %	50%	52%	49%	48%	50%	60% EH	41%	52% E	53% E	44%
Widowed Column %	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	3%	10% DFG	4%	4%	7%
Divorced Column %	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	6%	13% DH	8%	14% DH	7%
Separated Column %	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Never married Column %	25%	22%	27%	30% A	25%	18%	28% D	26% D	21%	31% DG
Prefer not to say Column %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Living with partner Column %	8%	8%	9%	6%	8%	10%	6%	8%	5%	10% G

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ADEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you own or rent your home?

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Own Column %	70%	72%	67%	72%	70%	66%	72%	71%	73%	67%
Rent Column %	30%	28%	33%	28%	30%	34%	28%	29%	27%	33%

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Do you maintain a secondary residence in another state? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Yes Column %	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	7% DE	5%	4%
No Column %	96%	97%	95%	94%	96%	97% F	97% F	93%	95%	96%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: DEF

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Thinking about your religion, are you... *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Protestant Column %	23%	31% BC	16%	19%	23%	21%	32% DFG	18%	19%	27% F
Roman Catholic Column %	21%	19%	28% AC	16%	21%	22% E	9%	28% E	23% E	22% E
Mormon Column %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Orthodox (e.g., Greek or Russian Orthodox) Column %	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Jewish Column %	6%	3%	9% A	5%	6%	2%	2%	13% DEGH	3%	3%
Muslim Column %	1%	2% BC	0%	0%	1%	4% EGH	0%	1%	0%	1%
Buddhist Column %	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Hindu Column %	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Atheist Column %	4%	3%	5% A	6% A	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%
Agnostic Column %	4%	2%	4% A	9% AB	4%	5% F	8% F	1%	4% F	5% F
Something else Column %	20%	22%	18%	21%	20%	22% F	24% F	14%	23% F	21% F
Nothing in particular Column %	18%	16%	18%	23% A	18%	18%	19%	18%	21%	15%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	281	162	65	54	281	48	84	62	28	59
Yes Column %	51%	58% C	45%	35%	51%	60%	46%	53%	56%	45%
No Column %	49%	42%	55%	65% A	49%	40%	54%	47%	44%	55%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: AC

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Are you now employed full-time, part-time, self-employed, or not employed? *

	Party Affiliation				Region Of Florida					
	Total	Republican A	Democrat B	Independent or Other C	Total	Central Florida D	North Florida E	Southeast Florida F	Southwest Florida G	Tampa Bay H
Sample Size	1,200	516	396	288	1,200	228	264	348	144	216
Full-time Column %	41%	39%	45%	41%	41%	46% EG	35%	50% EGH	25%	41% G
Part-time Column %	10%	8% A	13% A	8%	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%
Self-employed Column %	9%	12% B	4%	11% B	9%	10% FH	14% FH	5%	17% FH	4%
Not employed Column %	12%	9%	11%	18% AB	12%	15% FG	14% FG	8%	7%	15% FG
Retired Column %	27%	31% C	26%	22%	27%	18%	28% D	26% D	42% DEFH	29% D
Don't know Column %	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH

James Madison Institute Poll April 15 to April 22, 2025, Registered Voters MOE +/- 2.77%

Are you now employed full-time, part-time, self-employed, or not employed? *

Weight Variable = Weight, Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

■ **Significant difference within groups: ABCDEFGH**